

BEGIN — DECEMBER 9, 1959

30.24-9479

A121

(300)
EISENHOWER REACTION
BY EUGENE LEVIN

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 9 (AP)—PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN SAYS HE IS HAPPY ABOUT THE VISIT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO PAKISTAN AND THIS VIEW IS ECHOED IN THE PRESS.
AYUB KHAN, AFTER SEEING EISENHOWER OFF AT THE AIRPORT THIS MORNING, TOLD THE U. S. INFORMATION SERVICE IT WAS A GOOD THING FOR EISENHOWER TO KNOW WHAT SORT OF PEOPLE THE PAKISTANIS ARE AND HOW THEY FEEL.

"AT THE SAME TIME, IT IS GOOD FOR US TO KNOW WHAT THE U. S. PRESIDENT FEELS," AYUB KHAN SAID. "WE ARE FRIENDS IN FREE DISCUSSIONS AND I THINK IN THE ESSENTIALS WE HAVE SIMILAR VIEWS. IT IS VERY HEARTENING SO."

HE ADDED HE WAS "VERY HAPPY" THAT EISENHOWER VISITED PAKISTAN. SOURCES CLOSE TO AYUB KHAN SAID HE WAS SINCERE IN VARIOUS PUBLIC EXPRESSIONS OF SATISFACTION WITH THE VISIT. THEY SAID HE FELT NO DISAPPOINTMENT ABOUT LACK OF AN EISENHOWER STATEMENT ON KASHMIR.

THESE SOURCES EMPHASIZED AYUB KHAN HAD NOT EXPECTED A PUBLIC STATEMENT BY EISENHOWER ON THE PRINCELY STATE CLAIMED BY BOTH PAKISTAN AND INDIA.

BRIG. K. R. KHAN, CHIEF GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT, HOWEVER, THAT PAKISTAN WOULD WELCOME A MORE SYMPATHETIC ATTITUDE ON KASHMIR IN THE UNITED STATES.

MOST REPORTERS TOOK THIS STATEMENT AS A SIMPLE EXPRESSION OF A LONG-HELD PAKISTANI HOPE. BUT SOME PAKISTANI NEWSMEN INTERPRETED AS VOICING DISAPPOINTMENT AT RESULTS OF THE EISENHOWER-AYUB KHAN TALKS. KHAN SAID AYUB KHAN SIMPLY EXPLAINED PAKISTAN'S SIDE OF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE ORALLY AND SUBMITTED NO MEMORANDUM.

SOME SOURCES SAID THE GENERAL FEELING IN KARACHI ABOUT EISENHOWER'S VISIT WAS REFLECTED IN AN EDITORIAL IN THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER DAWN.

"THERE IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT THIS VISIT IS GOING TO MAKE U. S.-PAKISTANI RELATIONS EVEN CLOSER AND MORE CORDIAL THAN THEY HAVE BEEN," DAWN SAID.

THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THAT IF THERE HAS BEEN DISAPPOINTMENT ABOUT LACK OF APPRECIATION OF PAKISTAN'S ROLE AS A U. S. ALLY IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD, IT NOW WILL BE DISSIPATED.

BN950AES

A156

LONDON, DEC. 9 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO PAKISTAN GOT A BIG RIDE IN THE BRITISH PRESS.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH GAVE IT A 4-COLUMN SPREAD ON PAGE 1 YESTERDAY. OTHER MORNING PAPERS CARRIED SIZABLE STORIES INSIDE, SEVERAL WITH ASSOCIATED PRESS RADIOPHOTOS FROM KARACHI.

"IKE GOT ANOTHER STUNNER OF A GREETING HERE IN KARACHI," THE DAILY EXPRESS CORRESPONDENT WROTE. "THE OLD MAN WITH THE NICE GRIN WHOSE HOME IS IN THE WHITE HOUSE, WASHINGTON, CASTS A MI

EXPRESS CORRESPONDENT WROTE. "THE OLD MAN WITH THE NICE GRIN WHOSE HOME IS IN THE WHITE HOUSE, WASHINGTON, CASTS A MIGHTY FAR-FLUNG MAGIC."

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A134

IKE
TOKYO, DEC. 9 (AP)—COMMUNIST CHINA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF USING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CURRENT TOUR TO THE DETRIMENT OF THE PEIPING REGIME.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE BY PEIPING RADIO, OFFICIAL VOICE OF RED CHINA, IN REPORTING ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO PAKISTAN.

THE BROADCAST SAID EISENHOWER AND PAKISTAN PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN, IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE, EXPRESSED "COMPLETE AGREEMENT" IN OPPOSING "COMMUNIST CHINA'S LAND-GRABBING TACTICS."

THIS IS EVIDENCE, PEIPING RADIO ALLEGED, THAT "THE U.S. RULING CLIQUE HAS BEEN MAKING USE OF THE CURRENT TOUR TO OPENLY CARRY OUT (THEIR) ANTI-CHINA SCHEME."

LU1030AES

A20 (550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-FGHAN

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, DEC. 9 (AP)—SURGING THRONGS OF AFGHANS, MANY IN TATTERED ROBES AND TURBANS, CHEERED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ENTHUSIASTICALLY TODAY IN THIS COUNTRY ON THE DOORSTEP OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PRESIDENT, ON A FLEETING STOP BETWEEN VISITS TO PAKISTAN AND INDIA, WAS ASSURED BY KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR THAT THIS ANCIENT LAND MEANS TO KEEP ITS INDEPENDENCE EVEN THOUGH IT IS ACCEPTING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN SOVIET AID.

MOUNTAIN-RIMMED KABUL HAS ONLY ABOUT 200,000 PEOPLE, BUT ZAHIR'S PRESS CHIEF ESTIMATED THAT A CROWD OF HALF A MILLION CHOKED ITS STREETS AND ROADS, FAT OUTDOING THE RECEPTION FOR SOVIET LEADERS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN FOUR YEARS AGO.

CHILDREN SHRILLED A HASTILY LEARNED ENGLISH "WELCOME" ON THE 30-MILE DRIVE FROM AIRPORT TO THE PALACE. CHEERING CROWDS IN ANKLE-LENGTH GOWNS AND SHAWLS PUSHED TO WITHIN A FOOT OF THE PRESIDENT'S LIMOUSINE AS IT THREADED ITS WAY PAST MUD HUTS, FRUIT ORCHARDS AND WHEAT FIELDS. FORCED TO SLOW DOWN BY THE CROWDS, THE MOTORCADE WAS DELAYED 22 MINUTES ON THE RIDE.

SMILING AND WAVING, EISENHOWER PASSED UNDER A BANNER, "WELCOME TO PRESIDENT UNITED STATES" STRETCHED ACROSS THE RUSSIAN-BUILT HIGHWAY.

STOPPING ONLY 5 HOURS, 49 MINUTES IN AFGHANISTAN, THE PRESIDENT CROWDED INTO HIS SCHEDULE THE RIDE FROM THE AIRPORT, TALKS AND A LUNCHEON WITH THE KING AT CHILSTOON PALACE, AND FAREWELL CEREMONIES AT JASHAN NATIONAL PARADE GROUNDS.

HE ASSURED THE AFGHANS, A COMMUNIQUE SAID, OF THE "AMERICAN DESIRE TO CONTINUE TO ASSIST THIS SLOWLY EMERGING NATION OF 12 MILLION PEOPLE IN THE TASK OF STRENGTHENING ITS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE."

IN THE AIRPORT CEREMONIES HE DECLARED THAT "TRUE FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL RESPONSIBILITY" WERE AN ESSENTIAL AMONG NATIONS.

IN TURN, MOHAMMED ZAHIR IN A TOAST AT THE LUNCHEON DECLARED "TODAY, AS IN THE PAST, OUR INDEPENDENCE REMAINS OUR FOREMOST CONCERN."

"READINESS TO FIGHT FOR LIBERTY, CHERISHING ONE'S OWN FREEDOM AND RESPECTING THE INDEPENDENCE OF OTHERS, ARE TRAITS WHICH WE FEEL WE HAVE IN COMMON WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," HE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT EFFORTS TO IMPROVE AFGHANISTAN'S LIVING STANDARD CENTERED AROUND THIS POINT.

SINCE THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN VISIT IN 1955 THE SOVIET UNION HAS POURED LOW-INTEREST CREDITS INTO AFGHANISTAN FOR SHOWPIECE ROADS, AIRPORTS, FACTORIES, MILITARY AID AND OTHER PROJECTS. THE FIRST CHUNK OF AID WAS ABOUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS. SOME OF THE ROADS PENETRATE THE

MOUNTAIN BARRIER BETWEEN KABUL AND THE SOVIET FRONTIER, ONLY 200 MILES DISTANT.

HEWING A FINE LINE OF NEUTRALITY, AFGHANISTAN ALSO HAS RECEIVED ABOUT 145 MILLION DOLLARS IN AID FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR SUCH PROJECTS AS AN AIRPORT AT KANDAHAR, AFGHANISTAN'S SECOND CITY, AND THE BIG HELMAND VALLEY IRRIGATION DEVELOPMENT.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE PRESIDENT WARNED THE AFGHANS OF THE DANGERS OF SOVIET AID TURNING INTO A SPEARHEAD FOR KREMLIN DOMINATION.

AS THE PRESIDENT'S 707 JET STREAKED DOWN TO SOVIET-BUILT BAGRAM AIRPORT, HE HAD A DISTANT VIEW OF THE SOVIET UNION BEYOND THE SNOW-CAPPED HINDU KUSH MOUNTAINS.

WRAPPED IN A WARM DARK OVERCOAT AND MUFFLER HE STEPPED OUT INTO NEAR-FREEZING 35 DEGREE WEATHER AND WAS GIVEN A WARM HANDSHAKE BY THE KING WHO HAD ON A MARSHAL'S UNIFORM.

PICKED TROOPS WEARING HELMETS LIKE THOSE OF WORLD WAR II GERMAN SOLDIERS SNAPPED TO ATTENTION, AND A BAND PLAYED THE NATIONAL ANTHEMS. UNITED STATES AND AFGHAN FLAGS AND THE CRIMSON STANDARD OF THE KING FLUTTERED.

THE KING TOLD EISENHOWER THE CHILL WOULD BE COMPENSATED FOR BY THE WARMTH AND AFFECTION OF THE PEOPLE.

AFTER THE LUNCHEON AND TALKS AT CHILSTOON PALACE, THE PRESIDENT, PREMIER MOHAMMED DAUD AND OTHER HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS BOARDED FIVE U.S. MARINE CORPS HELICOPTERS AT THE NEARBY JESHAN PARADE GROUNDS AND FLEW BACK TO THE AIRPORT.

DAUD LISTENED INTENTLY AS EISENHOWER GAVE A PEP TALK TO ABOUT 200 AMERICANS, MOSTLY MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC AND AID MISSION STAFFS AND THEIR FAMILIES, AT THE AIRPORT.

EISENHOWER TOLD THE AMERICANS TO REMEMBER THAT EACH IS "MR. OR MRS. AMBASSADOR WHO NOT ONLY MUST REPRESENT THE COUNTRY IN ITS BEST LIGHT BUT ALSO FIND OUT HOW AMERICA CAN AID AFGHANS."

THEN HE TOOK OFF IN THE EARLY AFTERNOON SUNSHINE FOR NEW DELHI. WW/HL340PES

A111

FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER-AFGHAN (400)

BY JOHN SCALI

KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, DEC. 9 (AP)—VAST CONFETTI-THROWING CROWDS CHEERED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DURING HIS BRIEF STOP IN THIS CAPITAL OF AFGHANISTAN, ONLY 200 MILES FROM THE SOVIET BORDER.

THE PRESIDENT STOPPED OVER IN KABUL ON A FLIGHT FROM PAKISTAN ON THE FOURTH LEG OF HIS THREE-CONTINENT GOODWILL TOUR. HE SPENT ALMOST SIX HOURS IN THIS MOUNTAINOUS KINGDOM BEFORE TAKING OFF FOR INDIA AT 2:40 P.M.

HIS TRIP FROM KARACHI WAS GEOGRAPHICALLY SOMEWHAT EQUIVALENT TO A FLIGHT FROM PHOENIX TO DENVER. KARACHI HAS A DESERT CLIMATE.

KABUL, THIS SIDE OF THE FAMOUS KHYBER PASS, IS A FEW HUNDRED FEET HIGHER THAN COLORADO'S CAPITAL.

EISENHOWER PLANNED TO BRING TO AFGHANISTAN THE SAME MESSAGE HE HAS PROCLAIMED ELSEWHERE ON HIS 11-NATION TRIP—THE UNITED STATES WANTS WORLD PEACE AND WILL WORK FOR IT.

OFFICIALS IN THIS LAND-LOCKED MOUNTAIN KINGDOM OF MORE THAN 12 MILLION PLANNED A RECEPTION EQUAL TO THAT GIVEN SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV LAST YEAR.

AMERICAN AND AFGHAN FLAGS BLOWSHED OUT OVER DOWNTOWN KABUL YESTERDAY. TRAFFIC POLICEMEN APPEARED IN SMART NEW COATS WITH MAROON PANTS.

THE RED STANDARD OF KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR'S FAMILY FLEW WITH THE TRI-COLORED NATIONAL FLAG AND THE STARS AND STRIPES ALONG THE ROUTE FROM SOVIET-BUILT BAGRAM FIELD TO CHILSTOON PALACE IN THE CAPITAL. CAMELS AND VEILED WOMEN CARRYING HEAVY BASKETS TRUDGE ALONG THIS ROAD. GIRLS APPEAR WITHOUT VELS NOW A RECENT CHANGE.

KING ZAHIR ARRANGED TO GO TO THE AIRPORT 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF KABUL TO GREET EISENHOWER.

OTHERS IN THE WELCOMING GROUP WERE AFGHANISTAN OFFICIALS, U. S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM BYROADE AND THE DEAN OF AFGHANISTAN'S 17-NATION DIPLOMATIC CORPS, SOVIET AMBASSADOR M. V. DESTIAR.

THE 3-HOUR SCHEDULE CALLED FOR DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND KING ZAHIR AT CHILSTOON PALACE A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY THE KING IN EISENHOWER'S HONOR, AND FAREWELL CEREMONIES AT THE JESHAN NATIONAL PARADE GROUNDS. EISENHOWER WAS DUE TO TAKE OFF FOR NEW DELHI EARLY IN THE AFTERNOON.

THIS IS THE FIRST MONARCHY ON EISENHOWER'S ITINERARY. IT ADHERES TO A NEUTRALIST POSITION IN EAST-WEST AFFAIRS, BUT IS SUBJECT TO PRESSURES FROM THE SOVIET UNION, ITS BIG NEIGHBOR TO THE NORTH.

SOVIET AID BEGAN POURING INTO AFGHANISTAN IN LARGE AMOUNTS AFTER THE VISIT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI SULEYMANOV IN 1955.

IT HAS BROUGHT AFGHANISTAN OIL STORAGE TANKS, POWER PLANTS, FACTORIES AND MODERN COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES. BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS ALSO CONTRIBUTED MUCH ECONOMIC HELP.

---ABOUT 145 MILLIONS FOR ROAD BUILDING, A MODERN AIRPORT IN KANDAHAR,
DAM CONSTRUCTION AND TRAINING OF TEACHERS.

BEFORE LEAVING HE TOLD THE AFGHANS, WHOSE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN TRYING TO STAY NEUTRAL BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN BLOCS, THAT "TRUE FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL RESPONSIBILITY" HAVE BECOME ESSENTIAL AMONG NATIONS.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PRESIDENT IN TALKS WITH KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR ASSURED HIM OF THE "AMERICAN DESIRE TO CONTINUE TO ASSIST AFGHANISTAN IN THE TASK OF STRENGTHENING ITS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE."

IN A LUNCHEON AT HIS PALACE, THE KING IN TURN TOASTED THE PRESIDENT AND ASSURED HIM THAT "TODAY, AS IN THE PAST, OUR INDEPENDENCE REMAINS OUR FOREMOST CONCERN."

"OUR CURRENT EFFORTS FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF OUR COUNTRY, AND FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF OUR PEOPLE, REVOLVE AROUND THIS POINT," HE SAID.

KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR, WHO IS UNDER MOUNTING SOVIET INFLUENCE AS A RESULT OF SOVIET AID, GREETED THE PRESIDENT WARMLY IN NEAR-FREEZING WEATHER AT THE RUSSIAN-BUILT AIRPORT 30 MILES OUTSIDE THE MILE-HIGH CAPITAL.

CHEERING, APPLAUDING THROUGHS SURGED TO WITHIN A FOOT OF THE PRESIDENT'S LIMOUSINE AS IT PASSED ALONG A RUSSIAN-BUILT HIGHWAY TO THE CAPITAL AND ALMOST SLOWED THE MOTORCADE TO A WALK.

CHILDREN WAVING SMALL AMERICAN FLAGS SHRIEKED REPEATED CRIES OF "WELCOME" IN FALTERING ENGLISH.

"WELCOME TO PRESIDENT UNITED STATES" SAID A BANNER ACROSS THE ROAD.

BEARDED, TURBANED OLD MEN BY THE THOUSANDS STOOD ALONG THE ROUTE.

ALTHOUGH KABUL'S POPULATION IS ONLY ABOUT 200,000, THE AFGHAN PRESS BUREAU CHIEF, DR. S.K. RISHTIYA, ESTIMATED THE TURNOUT AT ABOUT 500,000. MANY THOUSANDS CAME FROM SCORES OF NEIGHBORING VILLAGES. THE HUGE CROWD DELAYED THE PRESIDENT'S ARRIVAL AT KING ZAHIR'S PALACE BY 22 MINUTES.

AFGHANS IN TATTERED, DIRTY ANKLE-LENGTH ROBES APPLAUDED FROM THE ROADSIDE AND THE CLOGGED STREETS IN A DEMONSTRATION WHICH AFGHAN OFFICIALS SAID FAR SURPASSED THAT FOR THE SOVIET TOURISTS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN FOUR YEARS AGO.

THE PROCESSION PASSED MUD AND CLAY HUTS, FRUIT TREES AND WINTER WHEAT GROWING IN THE FERTILE VALLEY.

EISENHOWER GOT A LONG-RANGE VIEW OF THE SOVIET UNION TO THE NORTH, BEYOND THE SNOW-CAPPED HINDUKUSH MOUNTAINS, AS HE FLEW INTO THIS MOUNTAIN-RINGED CAPITAL.

BUNDLED IN A WARM BLACK OVERCOAT AND MUFFLER, HE WAS GIVEN A ROYAL RED-CARPET GREETING BY THE KING, WHO WAS DRESSED IN THE UNIFORM OF A FIELD MARSHAL.

THE AIRPORT WAS DECORATED WITH AMERICAN AND AFGHAN FLAGS AND THE KING'S CRIMSON STANDARD.

PICKED AFGHAN TROOPS WEARING COAL SCUTTLE HELMETS REMINISCENT OF THE OLD NAZI ARMY SNAPPED TO ATTENTION. NINE LITTLE AFGHAN BOYS AND GIRLS IN MULTICOLORED SPIC AND SPAN DRESS HANDED THE PRESIDENT BOUQUETS OF ROSES.

"I HAVE FOUR GRANDCHILDREN MYSELF," EISENHOWER TOLD THE KING IN ACCEPTING THE ROSES.

SPEAKING IN PUSHTU, THE KING TOLD EISENHOWER, "I HOPE THE CHILL OF OUR EARLY WINTER MAY WELL BE COMPENSATED FOR IN THE WARMTH AND AFFECTION WITH WHICH OUR PEOPLE GREET YOUR EXCELLENCY."

EISENHOWER'S VISIT WAS AIMED MOSTLY AT COUNTERING MOUNTING SOVIET INFLUENCE HERE. PAKISTAN'S LEADERS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE WARNED HIM THAT THEY FELT AFGHANISTAN WAS GOING TOO FAR IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE KREMLIN.

30-24-9481

THE SCHEDULE PACKED IN DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND KING ZAHIR AT CHILSTOON PALACE, A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY THE KING AND FAREWELL CEREMONIES AT THE JESHYN NATIONAL PARADE GROUNDS.

IT WAS EXPECTED THAT EISENHOWER WOULD WARN THE KING THAT SOVIET AID MIGHT TURN INTO A SPEARHEAD FOR KREMLIN DOMINATION.

EISENHOWER TOOK OFF IN EARLY AFTERNOON FOR NEW DELHI, 5 HOURS AND 49 MINUTES AFTER HIS ARRIVAL FROM KARACHI.

THIS NATION OF 12 MILLION, ON THE SOUTHERN RIM OF THE SOVIET UNION, IS THE FOURTH EISENHOWER HAS VISITED ON THE TOUR HE LAUNCHED DEC. 3. IT WAS THE FIRST MONARCHY ON THE ITINERARY.

A NATION ONCE GREAT IN TRADE AND LEARNING, AFGHANISTAN HAD WELCOMED AID FROM BOTH SIDES FOR ITS BACKWARD ECONOMY WHILE MAINTAINING A NEUTRALIST POSITION IN THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT.

SOVIET AID BEGAN POURING INTO AFGHANISTAN IN LARGE AMOUNTS AFTER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN CAME TO KABUL ON AN ASIAN TOUR IN 1955. THIS AID INCLUDES OIL STORAGE TANKS, POWER PLANTS, FACTORIES, THE AIRPORT AND ROADS.

BUT THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS CONTRIBUTED CONSIDERABLY TO THE WELL-BEING OF THE AFGHANS. IT HAS LAID OUT ABOUT 145 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ROADS AND DAMS, A MODERN AIRPORT IN KANDAHAR, AFGHANISTAN'S SECOND CITY, AND THE TRAINING OF TEACHERS.

IN A TOAST AT THE PALACE LUNCHEON, EISENHOWER SAID: "MAY THEY (THE AFGHAN PEOPLE) NEVER FALTER IN THEIR STEADFAST DETERMINATION TO MAINTAIN THEIR HONOR AND INDEPENDENCE."

IN RESPONSE, KING ZAHIR WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO ASSURE EISENHOWER OF HIS COUNTRY'S DETERMINATION TO REMAIN FREE.

"READINESS TO FIGHT FOR LIBERTY, CHERISHING ONE'S OWN FREEDOM AND RESPECTING THE INDEPENDENCE OF OTHERS ARE TRAITS WHICH WE FEEL WE HAVE IN COMMON WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," THE MONARCH SAID.

(2507 AES) NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 9 (AP)—THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT'S UPPER HOUSE OVERWHELMINGLY ENDORSED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S POLICIES TOWARD RED CHINA TODAY, ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE PREMIER WAS TO DEPART TO WELCOME PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

NOT A SINGLE DISSENT WAS HEARD IN THE VOICE-VOTE APPROVAL AFTER NEHRU CALLED FOR THE PEOPLE TO STAND FIRMLY BEHIND HIM. LESS THAN TWO WEEKS AGO THE LOWER HOUSE GAVE A SIMILAR ENDORSEMENT.

THE PRIME MINISTER WOUND UP A TWO-DAY DEBATE IN THE UPPER HOUSE BY DECLARING COMMUNIST CHINA'S BORDER AGGRESSION IS AN ILLUSTRATION OF MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS TAKING PLACE IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

"IT IS A PART OF HISTORICAL FACT THAT THE CENTER OF GRAVITY OF CONFLICT IS SHIFTING FROM EUROPE TO ASIA," HE SAID.

NEHRU WARNED THAT THE BORDER PROBLEM IS NOT A TEMPORARY ONE.

"FOR THE FIRST TIME A WOULD-BE WORLD POWER IS SITTING ON OUR BORDER. TWO MIGHTY COUNTRIES ARE FACING EACH OTHER ACROSS 2,500 MILES OF HIMALAYAS, AND TODAY THEY ARE FACING EACH OTHER IN ANGER. WE ARE GOING TO FACE EACH OTHER FOR 100 YEARS AND 1,000 YEARS TO COME. WE ARE NOT GOING TO RUN AWAY."

NEHRU RULED OUT ANY IDEA OF INDIA ACCEPTING FOREIGN MILITARY AID TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION. HE DECLARED IT IS NOT NEEDED AND PROBABLY COULD NOT BE USEFUL ANYWAY.

"I HAVE A LITTLE CONCEIT ABOUT INDIA STANDING ON HER OWN FEET," NEHRU ADDED AS APPLAUSE RANG IN THE NORMALLY SEDATE UPPER CHAMBER.

"I DON'T WANT THE IDEA GOING OUT TO PEOPLE THAT OTHERS WILL PRESERVE OUR PEOPLE."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE SITUATION IS ONE IN WHICH MEN AND NOT MACHINES ARE NEEDED.

"WE HAVE THE MEN AND WE ARE TRYING TO BUILD THE SPIRIT THEY'LL NEED," HE DECLARED.

HB/ZR616AES

A161

(390)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS DEC. 10

UNDATED DELHI-EISENHOWER

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE) THE TWO DELHIS--NEW AND OLD--SIT SIDE BY SIDE BUT ARE CENTURIES APART IN TIME. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS SEEING BOTH.

NARROW, TEEMING STREETS ARE THE MARK OF DELHI, THE OLD CITY REBUILT ON ANCIENT SHARDS AND RUBBLE BY THE LAST GREAT MOGHUL EMPEROR, SHAH JEHAN, LITTLE MORE THAN THREE CENTURIES AGO.

IT IS EVERLASTINGLY AN ORIENTAL CITY IN SMELL AND CHARACTER AND RIFE WITH MEMORIES OF CONQUESTS AND DEVASTATION BY THE ADVENTUROUS LIKE OF TAMERLANE BEFORE AND SINCE THE BENEVOLENT SHAH JEHAN. IT WAS THIS RULER WHO CROWNED HIS PATRONAGE OF THE ARTS IN BUILDING THE TAJ MAHAL AT AGRA AS A MEMORIAL TO HIS WIFE, MUMTAZ MAHAL.

EISENHOWER WILL SEE THE TAJ AS WELL AS THE 17TH CENTURY RED FORT BUILT IN DELHI BY THE SHAH. THE FORT WAS A SITE OF BATTLE IN THE 1857 SEPOY (SOLDIER) REBELLION THAT LED TO THE END OF PRIVATE COMPANY EXPLOITATION OF INDIA AND THE RISE OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE UNDER QUEEN VICTORIA AS EMPRESS OF INDIA.

DELHI IS STILL KNOWN TO SOME AS SHAHJEHANABAD. THE TRUE FLAVOR OF THE ORIENT CAN BE SAMPLED ON CHANDNI CHAUK, THE STREET OF SILVER AND GOLD SMITHS, IVORY CARVERS AND OTHER ARTISANS.

THE TWO CITIES ARE ADMINISTERED SEPARATELY. NEW DELHI, LIKE THE WASHINGTON OF L'ENFANT, STARTED FROM DRAWING BOARD SCRATCH AND BECAME A MAGNIFICENT CAPITAL BY DESIGN TO REPLACE CALCUTTA'S OPPRESSIVE CLIMATE. THE MAZES OF BENGAL POLITICS AND EVIL CIVIC HABITS OF CALCUTTA REVOLTED EVEN A CASE-HARDENED JOURNALIST NAMED RUDYARD KIPLING. (HE CALLED CALCUTTA THE CITY OF DREADFUL NIGHT).

NEW DELHI, DESIGNED BY SIR EDWARD LUTYENS AND SIR HERBERT BAKER, WAS INAUGURATED AS THE NATIONAL CAPITAL OF BRITISH INDIA IN 1931. BY CONTRAST WITH THE ADJOINING OLD CITY IT WAS SPACIOUS AND AIRY AT THE TIME BUT LIKE CITIES EVERYWHERE HAS BECOME CONGESTED, ESPECIALLY BY CREEPING BUREAUCRACY.

THE PALACE OF THE VICEROYS (CALLED THE VICEROY'S HOUSE, MASTERPIECE OF BRITISH UNDERSTATEMENT), NOW IS OCCUPIED BY INDIA'S PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD. IT IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ABODE ON HIS VISIT. IT IS OF LOW-SET RED SANDSTONE AND MARBLE, AS ARE THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS AND THE SECRETARIAT. ALL ARE MAGNIFICENTLY PLACED ON A LANDSCAPED MALL. DOWNTOWN, STREETS RADIATE FROM A STORE-ENCIRCLED PARK--CONNAUGHT PLACE--ON A PLANNED SCALE LIKE THE 12 AVENUES AND BOULEVARDS STEMMING FROM THE HUB OF THE PLACE DE L'ETOILE IN PARIS. THEY ARE SHADED BY HUGE PURPLE-FLOWERING JACARANDAS AND OTHER LANDSCAPING. THERE IS NO OTHER CITY LIKE NEW DELHI. IN DECEMBER IT USUALLY IS DELIGHTFULLY CRISP WITH A PLEASANT, ACRID TOUCH OF SMOKE IN THE AIR FROM FIREPLACES AND OUTDOOR COOKING FIRES.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS DEC. 10--MOVED DEC. 8

JG1241AES

A68

IKE-REACTION (250)

NEW DELHI, DEC. 9 (AP)--INDIAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY TURNED OUT A FLOOD OF VIRTUALLY UNANIMOUS PRAISE AND HIGH HOPES AS THEIR COUNTRY PREPARED TO RECEIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

BIG HEADLINES ECHOED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S STATEMENT THAT EISENHOWER WAS COMING AS A "MESSENGER OF PEACE." EDITORIALS CARRIED THE SAME MESSAGE, SOME POINTING OUT THAT EVEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD PRAISED THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT.

THE HINDUSTAN STANDARD CARRIED A FRONT PAGE CARTOON SHOWING IKE WITH ANGEL'S WINGS DESCENDING TO A WAITING NEHRU. "AT LAST," SAID THE CAPTION.

SEVERAL PAPERS CARRIED SPECIAL SECTIONS ON THE VISIT, DESCRIBING THE PRESIDENT'S LIFE, THE U.S. FORM OF GOVERNMENT AND RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

EDITORIAL WRITERS AND COLUMNISTS SPECULATED ON WHAT EISENHOWER AND NEHRU WOULD DISCUSS. ALMOST ALL ASSUMED THEY WOULD TALK OVER INDIA'S BITTER BORDER DISPUTE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

BUT THE MAJOR ACCENT WAS ON THE PRESIDENT AND HOPES FOR WORLD PEACE. THE TIMES OF INDIA SAID THE CLOUDS OF THE COLD WAR SEEMED TO BE SLOWLY LIFTING AND "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS IN NO SMALL DEGREE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS BIG AND HOPEFUL CHANGE."

SEVERAL SAID THERE HAD BEEN PAST MISUNDERSTANDINGS OVER AIMS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA BUT NOW BOTH GOVERNMENTS UNDERSTOOD THE OTHER IS SEEKING A PEACEFUL DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY.

EISENHOWER'S VISIT MEANS "A MEETING OF LIKE MINDED PEOPLE AND LEADERS," SAID THE HINDUSTAN STANDARD.

THE GOOD FEELING EVEN SPILLED OVER ONTO INDIA'S DISPUTE WITH PAKISTAN OVER KASHMIR. POINTING OUT THAT EISENHOWER IS PREACHING A POLICY OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF ALL INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES, THE INDIAN EXPRESS SAID INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE AGREED ON SEVERAL QUESTIONS RECENTLY SO "WHY NOT KASHMIR?"

ZR626AES

A121 (460)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS, DEC. 9

PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS--NEHRU

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, DEC. 9 (AP)--JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, INDIA'S MOST POPULAR FIGURE SINCE MOHANDAS GANDHI, IS A MAN DEDICATED TO KEEPING HIS COUNTRY NEUTRAL IN A WORLD SHARPLY DIVIDED.

SO FAR HE HAS SUCCEEDED ALTHOUGH ONE OF THE FOUNDATIONS OF HIS FOREIGN POLICY--GOOD RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA--IS CRACKING AROUND THE EDGES.

AS PRIME MINISTER OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST DEMOCRACY SINCE IT ACHIEVED INDEPENDENCE 12 YEARS AGO, THE 70-YEAR-OLD NEHRU'S STAND HAS PRODUCED A CONTROVERSY AS TO WHERE HIS SYMPATHIES REALLY LIE.

TO THE ENVY OF NATIONS WHICH HAVE JOINED ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER, INDIA HAS MANAGED TO OBTAIN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FROM BOTH--NEARLY TWO BILLION DOLLARS WORTH FROM THE UNITED STATES, ABOUT ONE-THIRD THAT AMOUNT FROM RUSSIA.

NEHRU INSISTS THAT "WE ARE IN NO CAMP AND NO MILITARY ALLIANCE. THE ONLY CAMP WE SHOULD LIKE TO BE IN IS THE CAMP OF PEACE AND GOODWILL."

HE HAS DEMONSTRATED THAT HE IS FIRST AND FOREMOST FOR ANYTHING THAT WILL HELP BOOST UNDERDEVELOPED INDIA, A COUNTRY OF 400 MILLION PEOPLE.

NEHRU MAY MEET OUTSIDE CRITICISM, BUT ENJOYS TREMENDOUS POPULARITY AT HOME. MILLIONS ADORE HIM AND THE HINDUS WORSHIP HIM AS A REINCARNATION OF VISHNU, THEIR PROTECTOR.

BORN IN ALLAHABAD NOV. 14, 1889, THE ONLY SON OF ONE OF INDIA'S RICHEST AND MOST INFLUENTIAL MEN, NEHRU WAS EDUCATED IN ENGLAND AT HARROW AND CAMBRIDGE AND STUDIED LAW IN LONDON.

HE RETURNED TO INDIA IN 1912, A SUAVE INTELLECTUAL WITH AN ELOQUENT COMMAND OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE.

HE SOON WAS DRAWN INTO THE INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT. TURNING HIS BACK ON INHERITED POSITION AND WEALTH, HE JOINED THE ALL-INDIA NATIONAL CONGRESS PARTY. HE ROSE STEADILY THROUGH THE RANKS TO PRESIDENT.

HIS ACTIVITIES AGAINST BRITISH RULE COST HIM PRISON SENTENCES TOTALING 14 YEARS. BUT HIS LEADERSHIP PROVED SO EFFECTIVE THAT GANDHI--THE CREATIVE FORCE BEHIND PASSIVE RESISTANCE--DESIGNATED HIM HIS POLITICAL HEIR.

WHEN THE BRITISH WITHDREW AND THE INDIAN NATION CAME INTO BEING, NEHRU BECAME THE LOGICAL CHOICE AS ITS FIRST PRIME MINISTER.

TO FIGHT INDIA'S POVERTY, NEHRU FAVORS A MIXED ECONOMY, WITH THE STATE ASSUMING MANAGEMENT OF KEY INDUSTRIES BUT LEAVING ROOM FOR PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

"I DO NOT AT ALL PREFER THE STATE CONTROLLING EVERYTHING BECAUSE I ATTACH A VALUE TO INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM," HE SAYS.

IN INDIA'S RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, NEHRU STILL CLINGS TO THE PRINCIPLES OF NONALIGNMENT AND COEXISTENCE. "WE SHALL HOLD ON TO THEM EVEN IF THE WHOLE WORLD SAYS 'NO' TO THEM," HE DECLARED. BUT WITH COMMUNIST CHINA NOW HOLDING TWO PIECES OF BORDER TERRITORY AND CLAIMING 40,000 SQUARE MILES MORE THAT INDIA REGARDS AS HER OWN, NEHRU HAS BEEN FORCED TO WARN THAT "WE WILL NOT BOW TO ANYONE WHO INTERFERES WITH OUR NATIONAL INTEGRITY BUT WILL FACE THAT THREAT WITH ALL OUR MIGHT."

NEHRU RECENTLY WON A RESOUNDING VOTE OF CONFIDENCE FROM THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT FOR HIS HANDLING OF THE BORDER DISPUTE, PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF HIS BLUNT WORDS TO COMMUNIST CHINA. THE CHANGE IN ATTITUDE WAS DRAMATIC FOR A MAN WHO HAD LONG DEALT KINDLY WITH THE PEIPING REGIME.

"I DOUBT IF THERE IS ANY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD TODAY," HE DECLARED, "THAT CARES LESS FOR PEACE THAN CHINA."

DURING HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, NEHRU PROBABLY WILL DISCUSS THE BORDER CRISIS.

(END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS, DEC. 9)

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AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS DEC. 10

PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS -- PRASAD

NEW DELHI, DEC. 9 (AP)--PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD, A BENIGN

DISCIPLE OF MOHANDAS-K. GANDHI, IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OFFICIAL HOST IN INDIA.

BUT PRASAD'S OFFICE IS LARGELY A FIGUREHEAD JOB AND IT IS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU THAT EISENHOWER CAN GET DOWN TO BUSINESS.

SHY, SCHOLARLY PRASAD HAS ALWAYS BEEN OVERSHADOWED BY THE DASHING NEHRU BUT HE IS UNRIVALED IN THE AFFECTIONS OF INDIA'S MASSES.

PRASAD, 75, IS THE FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDIA, THE WORLD'S LARGEST DEMOCRACY. HE WAS ELECTED TO HIS SECOND FIVE-YEAR TERM OF OFFICE IN 1957.

THE FIFTH AND YOUNGEST SON OF A PROSPEROUS LANDLORD IN BIHAR, IN NORTHEASTERN INDIA, PRASAD STUMBLED INTO POLITICS THROUGH AN ACCIDENTAL MEETING WITH GANDHI IN 1917.

PRASAD HAD BEEN A PROFESSOR OF ENGLISH AT CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY AND LATER TOOK HIS DOCTORATE OF LAWS DEGREE. WHEN HE MET GANDHI, THE FATHER OF INDIA'S INDEPENDENCE, HE HAD A FLOURISHING LAW PRACTICE AND A COMFORTABLE LIVING. THESE HE RENOUNCED TO JOIN GANDHI'S MOVEMENT.

AT VARIOUS CRITICAL POINTS IN THE HISTORY OF THE CONGRESS PARTY PRASAD SERVED AS PARTY PRESIDENT. HE WAS ABLE TO QUELL INTRA-PARTY CONFLICTS, ONE ADMIRER SAID, "BECAUSE HIS WEAPON WAS INVINCIBLE TRUTH AND HIS SHIELD UNYIELDING LOVE AND NONVIOLENCE."

PRASAD SPENT SIX YEARS IN BRITISH PRISONS DURING INDIA'S CAMPAIGN FOR INDEPENDENCE. IN 1946 HE WAS UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY THAT DRAFTED THE CONSTITUTION OF THE INDIAN REPUBLIC.

WHEN THE NEW REPUBLIC WAS BORN HE WAS UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED ITS FIRST PRESIDENT. ALTHOUGH HIS OFFICE IS LARGELY CEREMONIAL, PRASAD HAS EXTRAORDINARY POWERS IN TIMES OF NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCY.

CORRESPONDENCE, AUDIENCES, CEREMONIALS AND OTHER DUTIES OCCUPY MUCH OF PRASAD'S DAY. HE LIVES AND WORKS IN THE RED AND CREAM SANDSTONE PALACE ONCE OCCUPIED BY THE BRITISH VICEROYS.

PRASAD WAS MARRIED AT THE AGE OF 12 TO A CHILD-WIFE TWO YEARS HIS JUNIOR. THEY HAD TWO SONS AND EIGHT OF THEIR GRANDCHILDREN LIVE WITH THEM.

NEHRU ONCE DESCRIBED PRASAD THIS WAY: "A TYPICAL INDIAN PEASANT, PRASAD IS NOT IMPRESSIVE AT FIRST SIGHT UNTIL ONE NOTICES HIS KEEN, FRANK EYES AND HIS EARNEST LOOK. THROUGH THEM TRUTH LOOKS AT YOU, THERE IS NO DOUBTING THAT, AND YOU CANNOT RESIST ITS APPEAL."

THE PRESIDENT BELIEVES FERVENTLY IN NONVIOLENCE, PROHIBITION

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AND VEGETARIANISM. HIS PHILOSOPHICAL EMPHASIS IS ALWAYS ON THE INDIVIDUAL. "IF THE INDIVIDUAL IS PURE," HE SAYS, "THE NATION REMAINS PURE ALSO."

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS DEC. 10--MOVED DEC. 8.

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(220)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS DEC. 9 (ADVANCE)..NEW DELHI, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 9 (AP)--THE INDIAN PRESIDENT'S CHIEF COACHMAN, 60-YEAR-OLD BARU RAM, SAYS HE IS THE PROUDEST MAN IN THE PRESIDENT'S ESTABLISHMENT.

HE WILL DRIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD TO THE WORLD AGRICULTURE FAIR FRIDAY "AS THE CROWNING FINALE TO MY 32-YEAR SERVICE." HE WILL RETIRE FOUR DAYS LATER.

"I HAVE TAKEN MANY BRITISH VICEROYS IN THE STATE COACH ON CEREMONIAL OCCASIONS BUT DRIVING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRESIDENT PRASAD THROUGH THE DELHI STREETS JUST FOUR DAYS BEFORE RETIREMENT I CAN NEVER FORGET," HE SAID.

"BOTH MY COACH AND HORSES ARE IN EXCELLENT FORM."

HE POINTED TO SIX BAY HORSES THAT PULL THE PRESIDENTIAL BLACK TEAKWOOD COACH. IT WAS BUILT IN ENGLAND IN 1932 DURING THE VICE-ROYALTY OF LORD WILLINGDON.

FORTY EIGHT LANCERS OF THE PRESIDENT'S BODYGUARD WILL PRECEDE AND FOLLOW IT.

IN FRONT OF THE TWO PRESIDENTS WILL BE SEATED ONE U.S. STAFF OFFICER AND THE INDIAN PRESIDENT'S MILITARY SECRETARY, MAJ. GEN. HARNARAIN SINGH.

BEHIND THE PRESIDENTS WILL BE SEATED WHAT BARU RAM CALLED ONE GUNMAN (SECURITY OFFICER) AND ONE UMBRELLA MAN (HOLDING A RED AND GOLD STATE UMBRELLA).

AHEAD OF THE PROCESSION WILL RIDE THE PRESIDENT'S AIDE, CAPT. GANPAT SINGH, A VETERAN OF THE LAST WORLD WAR.

RIDING AT THE SIDE OF EISENHOWER ON HIS OWN ARAB HORSE WILL BE THE PRESIDENT'S ADJUTANT CAPT. BHAWANI SINGH, HEIR TO THE MAHARAJAH OF JAIPUR.

THE TWO PRESIDENTS AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WILL USE AN OPEN CADILLAC TO COVER THE EIGHT-MILE AIRPORT TO CITY ROUTE TODAY.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS DEC. 9--MOVED DEC. 7

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IKE INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

NEW DELHI, THURSDAY, DEC. 10 (AP)--DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER HAS SCORED AN ENORMOUS SUCCESS FOR AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN AN AREA WHERE IT HAS BEEN WANTING--AROUND THE RIM OF CROWDED ASIA.

THE SUCCESS OF HIS 11-NATION JOURNEY IS BOUND TO BE GAUGED BY THE POPULAR ENTHUSIASM IT HAS AROUSED. BY THE TIME EISENHOWER'S TRIP IS OVER, IT LOOKS AS IF HE WILL HAVE BEEN RECEIVED MORE ENTHUSIASTICALLY, IN MORE PLACES, IN A SHORT SPACE OF TIME, THAN ANY FOREIGN VISITOR IN HISTORY.

HE HAS OUTSHONE NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AS A POLITICAL SALESMAN IN AFGHANISTAN AND INDIA. HE HAS BEEN RECEIVED WITH ALMOST HYSTERICAL APPROVAL IN TURKEY AND PAKISTAN.

IT IS A GREAT PERSONAL TRIUMPH BUT IT CAN BE MORE THAN THAT IN U.S. RECKONING. FOR EISENHOWER HAS IN EFFECT DEMONSTRATED TO THE WORLD THAT THE UNITED STATES REMAINS A SYMBOL OF HOPE TO THE PEOPLES OF ASIA DESPITE ALL THE PROPAGANDA. WARS AND COLD WAR VICISSITUDES.

ALL THIS IS HAPPENING AGAINST A BACKDROP OF COMMUNIST CHINESE MUSCLE-FLEXING ON THIS CONTINENT. THE HOPES AND DREAMS OF MANY PEOPLE WHOSE LOT OFTEN SEEMS HOPELESS PROBABLY HAVE MUCH TO DO WITH THEIR JOY AT SEEING A SYMBOL OF THE MYSTERIOUS COUNTRY ACROSS THE WORLD WHOSE PEOPLE ARE HAPPY, STRONG AND PROSPEROUS.

BUT THE ROLE THEIR LEADERS PLAY HAS MUCH TO DO, TOO, WITH THEIR REACTION TO THE VISITOR.

IN AFGHANISTAN A KING WORRIED ABOUT HIS DEEPLY RELIGIOUS PEOPLE'S DISTRUST OF SOVIET ECONOMIC INFILTRATION SAW TO IT NO OBSTACLES WERE PUT IN THE PEOPLE'S WAY IN THEIR TURNOUT FOR THE VISITOR.

WHEN KHRUSHCHEV VISITED THERE FOUR YEARS AGO THE REVERSE WAS TRUE. IN INDIA, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU--NOW DISILLUSIONED ABOUT THE BROTHERLY INTENTIONS OF HIS COMMUNIST CHINESE NEIGHBORS AFTER THEIR TRUCULENT INCURSIONS INTO TERRITORY INDIA CLAIMS, AND THEIR SUFFOCATION OF TIBETAN INDEPENDENCE--LET HIS PEOPLE KNOW CLEARLY HE CONSIDERED EISENHOWER A "MESSENGER OF PEACE."

THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT OBVIOUSLY WANTED A BIG TURNOUT AND PUT HUNDREDS OF BUSES, TRUCKS AND OTHER VEHICLES AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE PUBLIC TO BRING IN SPECTATORS FROM VILLAGES AND TRANSPORT PEOPLE IN DELHI TO THE AREA OF EISENHOWER'S MOTORCADE ROUTE.

EVEN AT THAT, THE VASTNESS OF THE CROWD AND THE WILDNESS OF ITS WELCOME PERHAPS STARTLED NEHRU.

BUT IT HAS HELPED HIM SERVE CLEAR NOTICE ON THE COMMUNIST WORLD THAT INDIA STILL HAS HOPES IN THE FUTURE OF AN UNREGIMENTED WAY OF LIFE.

FOUR YEARS AGO KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN RECEIVED A BIG WELCOME IN INDIA. NEHRU AT THAT TIME SEEMED TO CONSIDER IT HIS ROLE TO BECOME REFEREE IN THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR. HE WAS PREACHING HIS PANCH SHEEL (FIVE PRINCIPLES) INTERPRETATION OF HOW NATIONS SHOULD COEXIST. THIS CONCEPT HAS ATTRACTIONS FOR ASIAN INTELLECTUALS. BUT THE PRINCIPLES WERE VIOLATED BY COMMUNIST CHINA ITSELF AFTER LONG AND LOUDLY PROCLAIMING ITSELF CHAMPION OF SUCH IDEALS.

IN THE BROAD VIEW, THE CONCLUSION IS INESCAPABLE THAT TODAY FREE ASIA, MORE THAN EVER BEFORE, IS LOOKING TO THE UNITED STATES FOR STRONG, PURPOSEFUL LEADERSHIP.

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

NEW DELHI, DEC. 10 (AP)--EXHILARATED BY A COLOSSAL, ALMOST SMOTHERING WELCOME TO INDIA, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER STARTED TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY ABOUT THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM TO FREE NATIONS.

WITH NEUTRAL INDIA'S BORDER DISPUTE WITH RED CHINA UPPERMOST IN THEIR MINDS, EISENHOWER RECEIVED NEHRU AT THE PALATIAL OFFICIAL RESIDENCE OF INDIAN PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD.

THE U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE HAD PAID A FORMAL CALL EARLIER IN THE MORNING ON PRASAD AFTER PLACING A WREATH AT THE BURNING GHAT WHERE MOHANDAS K. GANDHI WAS CREMATED AFTER HIS ASSASSINATION NEARLY 12 YEARS AGO.

HUGE, CHEERING CROWDS TURNED OUT AGAIN TODAY AS EISENHOWER WAS DRIVEN TO THE SHRINE AND BACK. BUT THE TURNOUT DID NOT BEGIN TO COMPARE WITH THE ENORMOUS OUTPOURING THAT GREETED HIM YESTERDAY ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM AFGHANISTAN.

THE ALMOST HYSTERICAL RECEPTION GAVE THE PRESIDENT'S GUARDS SERIOUS QUALMS, BUT IT HAD THE OPPOSITE EFFECT ON EISENHOWER.

"THE TREMENDOUS RECEPTION GAVE HIM A WONDERFUL LIFT," AN AIDE SAID. TODAY THE PRESIDENT LOOKED FRESH AND RELAXED AS HE STARTED A BUSY ROUND WITH A NEW TITLE FIRMLY FIXED ON HIM: MESSENGER OF PEACE.

HE WAS TAGGED WITH IT FIRST BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND THEN IT WAS ECHOED AND RE-ECHOED BY THE PUBLIC AND PRESS.

THE PEACE INDIA SEEKS MOST IMMINENTLY IS A PEACE WITH RED CHINA, WHOSE TROOPS HAVE MADE INCURSIONS INTO TERRITORY INDIA CLAIMS AS ITS OWN IN THE REMOTE AND FORBIDDING HIMALAYAS TO THE NORTH AND EAST.

AN INDIAN NEWSPAPER CARTOONIST SUMMED IT UP, PICTURING A RED CHINESE DRAGON BREATHING DOWN NEHRU'S COLLAR WHILE HE TALKED WITH EISENHOWER. AS THEY PREPARED TO MEET, RED CHINA SOLDIERS HELD 9,000 SQUARE MILES CLAIMED BY INDIA AND PEIPING HAD 30,000 SIMILAR SQUARE MILES MAPPED AS CHINESE.

EISENHOWER BEGAN THE DAY WITH THE MORNING TRIP TO RAJGHAT, THE GANDHI CREMATION SITE BESIDE THE JUMNA RIVER, NOW A NATIONAL SHRINE TO THE LEADER WHO MADE A LIFELONG CAMPAIGN FOR INDEPENDENCE AND LIVED 5 1/2 MONTHS AFTER INDIA WAS FREED BY BRITAIN.

GANDHI WAS ASSASSINATED BY A HINDU FANATIC JAN. 30, 1948, WHILE CONDUCTING A PRAYER MEETING ON THE LAWN OF BIRLA HOUSE, THE RESIDENCE OF A RICH INDUSTRIALIST FAMILY WHOSE MEMBERS WERE GANDHI DISCIPLES.

THE EMOTIONAL WELCOME THAT GREETED EISENHOWER LAST NIGHT GOT OUT OF CONTROL.

AT ONE STAGE SECRET SERVICE GUARDS RUSHED INTO THE CAR BESIDE THE PRESIDENT AS THOUSANDS OF INDIANS PRESSED AGAINST IT IN A DISPLAY THAT WAS AT ONCE INSPIRING AND TERRIFYING.

BUT THE PRESIDENT CAME THROUGH IT ALL WEARY BUT SMILING. HE TOLD PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU HE WAS "COMPLETELY OVERWHELMED."

PERHAPS A MILLION AND A HALF INDIANS JOINED IN THE BIGGEST WELCOME THIS COUNTRY EVER HAS GIVEN A FOREIGN VISITOR.

THE THROGS CRUMPLED POLICE LINES, REPEATEDLY HALTING THE BLUE OPEN CADILLAC IN WHICH EISENHOWER WAS RIDING WITH NEHRU. SOMETIMES THE CROWD PRESSED FORWARD IN FRIGHTENING WAVES. AT THE CONNAUGHT CIRCUS SHOPPING CENTER EISENHOWER AND NEHRU WERE SURROUNDED BY A SEA OF CHEERING PEOPLE FOR MORE THAN 15 MINUTES.

FINALLY, A POLICE JEEP MANAGED TO BACK THROUGH THE CROWD AND NEHRU LEFT EISENHOWER'S CAR TO RIDE AHEAD IN THE JEEP.

TWO SECRET SERVICEMEN GOT IN BESIDE EISENHOWER WHILE NEHRU, STANDING IN THE JEEP AHEAD, LED THE WAY WAVING TO THE CROWD TO STAND BACK. LATER, AS THE MOTORCADE REACHED A LESS CROWDED SPOT NEHRU REJOINED EISENHOWER.

AT THE END OF THE 11-MILE RIDE FROM AIRPORT TO INDIA'S PRESIDENTIAL PALACE EISENHOWER STOOD ANKLE DEEP IN FLOWER PETALS.

HE WAS RUMPLED AND SEEMINGLY SOMEWHAT BEWILDERED AFTER THE GREATEST RECEPTION EVER ACCORDED HIM ON HIS WORLD TRAVELS. BUT HE STILL COULD SUMMON THAT FAMOUS SMILE.

PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD HAD CALLED UPON HIS PEOPLE TO WELCOME EISENHOWER AS "A MESSENGER OF PEACE." AND IT WAS IN THIS SPIRIT THAT THE PEOPLE CAME THROGGING TO SEE THE FIRST U.S. PRESIDENT EVER TO VISIT INDIA.

THE PEOPLE ALSO UNDOUBTEDLY FELT REASSURED BY EISENHOWER'S PRESENCE AT A TIME WHEN RED CHINA STANDS MENACINGLY ON INDIA'S HIMALAYAN FRONTIER.

"AMERICAN BADSHAH (KING)," THE CROWD ROARED IN RESPONSE TO THE UPRaised WAVING HAND OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT, STANDING BESIDE NEHRU IN THE AUTOMOBILE. PRASAD SAT BEHIND THEM.

NEHRU TOO SEEMED MOVED AND EVEN PUZZLED AT TIMES BY THE ROAR AND SWEEP OF THE CROWDS.

PEOPLE JAMMED DEEP ALONG THE STREETS THREW FLOWERS UNTIL THEY WERE TOO FEET DEEP IN SOME CARS OF THE MOTORCADE. THE WELCOMERS RANG BELLS, BLEW HORNS AND SHOUTED IN A CEASELESS DIN.

WHEN THE MOTORCADE WAS HALTED BY THE PRESS OF THE CROWD MANY PERSONS TRIED TO SHAKE HANDS WITH EISENHOWER.

IT TOOK THE CARS 2 HOURS AND 5 MINUTES TO MAKE THE JOURNEY TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE, MORE THAN TWICE AS LONG AS PLANNED.

NEVER HAD THIS GREAT ASIAN METROPOLIS SEEN SUCH A GREETING FOR ANY VISITOR. IT EASILY OUTSHONE THAT GIVEN SOVIET LEADER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV FOUR YEARS AGO.

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IT WAS SUNNY AND THE TEMPERATURE WAS 69 DEGREES WHEN EISENHOWER ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT--A HALF HOUR BEHIND SCHEDULE BECAUSE OF DELAYS FROM ADMIRING CROWDS OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT 500,000 IN KABUL, THE AFGHAN CAPITAL.

DARKNESS HAD FALLEN WHEN THE MOTORCADE, ESCORTED BY A TROOP OF PRESIDENT PRASAD'S LANCERS ON HORSEBACK, ENDED ITS SLOW JOURNEY FROM THE AIRPORT.

FRIENDLY AS THE CROWD WAS, U.S. SECRET SERVICE MEN AND INDIA'S SECURITY FORCES HAD A BUSY TIME.

POLICE AND TROOPS CARRYING PATROL STICKS STRUGGLED TO KEEP THE PEOPLE BACK. SOMETIMES THEY SMACKED THEIR CLUBS AGAINST SHINS AND SHOULDERS.

"IT'S A STAMPEDE, IT'S LIKE INDEPENDENCE DAY AND MORE," SAID AN ANNOUNCER OVER THE GOVERNMENT RADIO. "NEVER HAVE I SEEN SUCH TREMENDOUS ENTHUSIASM. THIS IS SOMETHING SPONTANEOUS, SOMETHING GENUINE."

OTHER INDIAN ANNOUNCERS CALLED IT "A RED LETTER DAY FOR INDIA." REPORTERS WHO HAVE BEEN WITH EISENHOWER SINCE HIS 1952 CAMPAIGN AGREED THEY HAD SEEN NOTHING LIKE IT BEFORE--IN THE UNITED STATES, WEST GERMANY, PARIS, LONDON OR SO FAR ON THIS TOUR. NEITHER HAD JAMES C. HAGERTY, THE PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY.

JAMES J. HOWLEY, CHIEF OF THE WHITE HOUSE SECRET SERVICE DETAIL, CALLED IT THE BIGGEST CROWD HE HAD EVER SEEN IN HIS YEARS OF GUARDING PRESIDENTS STARTING WITH FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

U.E. BAUGHMAN, TOP MAN IN THE U.S. SECRET SERVICE, REMARKED WITH A SIGH OF RELIEF: "I AM SURE GLAD IT WAS A FRIENDLY CROWD."

BEFORE EISENHOWER ENTERED THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE, A REPORTER CALLED OUT: "WHAT DID YOU THINK OF THAT RECEPTION?"

"YOU WRITE IT," EISENHOWER RESPONDED, APPARENTLY AT A LOSS FOR WORDS.

LATER, HAGERTY SAID, EISENHOWER PERSONALLY TOLD NEHRU HOW HE HAD FELT OVERWHELMED BY THE RECEPTION.

THE ROUSING RECEPTION BEGAN AT THE AIRPORT, WHERE POLICE FIRST HAD TO FORCE BACK CROWDS. THERE NEHRU TOLD EISENHOWER:

"WE ARE GRATEFUL TO YOU AND TO YOUR COUNTRY FOR THIS VISIT."

THE PRIME MINISTER NOTED THE LONG FRIENDSHIP OF INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES AND DECLARED THE VISIT MAKES THIS FRIENDSHIP "EVEN STRONGER, MORE DURABLE AND LASTING."

IN REPLY, EISENHOWER SAID THAT "INDIA, DETERMINED TO LIVE IN PEACE, HAS DEVOTED HER ENTIRE EFFORTS, ALL HER TREASURE, ALL HER TALENT, ALL HER BRAINS TO RAISING THE STANDARDS OF HER OWN PEOPLE SO AS TO GIVE THEM A BETTER CHANCE FOR A BETTER LIFE."

"MY FRIENDS," HE CONTINUED, "THESE EFFORTS ARE GOING TO SUCCEED IF THE WORLD CAN HAVE PEACE. ALL OF US KNOW IT. THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO GLOBAL WAR IS PEACE. THE OTHER ALTERNATIVE IS TOO HORRIBLE EVEN TO MENTION."

"SO I THINK THAT I CAN BEST EXPLAIN THAT THE DEEPEST PURPOSE I HAVE IN COMING HERE IS THIS: TO SYMBOLIZE, IF I CAN AND IF I MAY SO PRESUME, THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES STANDS WITH INDIA; THE LEADERS OF THE UNITED STATES STANDING WITH THE LEADERS OF INDIA IN OUR COMMON QUEST FOR PEACE."

EISENHOWER SCHEDULED HIS FIRST TALKS WITH NEHRU TODAY. RANKING HIGH ON THE AGENDA UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE THE DISPUTE BETWEEN RED CHINA AND INDIA OVER THEIR HIMALAYAN FRONTIERS.

UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY, EISENHOWER'S CHIEF FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER ON THE TOUR, WILL SIT IN ON THESE TALKS.

JUST BEFORE HE WENT TO THE AIRPORT NEHRU WON THE ENDORSEMENT OF THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT FOR HIS POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA. THE LOWER HOUSE HAD APPROVED THIS EARLIER.

RULING OUT DEMANDS OF SOME THAT HE ACCEPT OUTSIDE MILITARY AID, NEHRU TOLD THE UPPER HOUSE: "I HAVE A LITTLE CONCEIT ABOUT INDIA STANDING ON HER OWN FEET."

NEHRU SAID HE WILL STAND FIRM AGAINST CHINA, WHICH HOLDS 9,000

SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY INDIA CONSIDERS ITS OWN AND CLAIMS 30,000 SQUARE MILES MORE.

"FOR THE FIRST TIME," NEHRU TOLD THE LAWMAKERS, "A WOULD-BE WORLD POWER IS SITTING ON OUR BORDER."

"TWO MIGHTY COUNTRIES ARE FACING EACH OTHER ACROSS 2,500 MILES OF HIMALAYAS AND TODAY THEY ARE FACING EACH OTHER IN ANGER. WE ARE GOING TO FACE EACH OTHER FOR 100 YEARS AND 1,000 YEARS TO COME. WE ARE NOT GOING TO RUN AWAY."

THE NEHRU-EISENHOWER TALKS MAY TOUCH ALSO ON THE DISPUTE BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA OVER THEIR RIVAL CLAIMS TO KASHMIR.

PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN GAVE EISENHOWER THE PAKISTANI BASIS FOR CLAIMS ON THE DIVIDED STATE. NEHRU IS EXPECTED TO DO THE SAME. BUT EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO STAND CLEAR OF THE DISPUTE EXCEPT TO URGE BOTH SIDES TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES PEACEFULLY.

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-95- FOURTH LEAD EISENHOWER

BY WATSON SIMS

NEW DELHI, DEC. 9 (AP)--A JOYOUSLY HYSTERICAL THROG OF MORE THAN ONE MILLION -- SOMETIMES TERRIFYINGLY OUT OF CONTROL -- SURGED ABOUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT AS HE RODE FOR MILES THROUGH THIS CAPITAL OF INDIA.

PROCLAIMED IN A HUGE BANNER AS "THE PRINCE OF PEACE," THE PRESIDENT WAS CAUGHT TIGHT IN AN AWESOME CRUSH OF SCREAMING, ALMOST WORSHIPFUL HUMANITY.

ONCE THE CROWDS PRESSED IN SO DANGEROUSLY THAT TWO SECRET SERVICE MEN JUMPED IN THE CAR WITH EISENHOWER TO PROTECT HIM.

IT WAS THE GREATEST WELCOME THIS CAPITAL EVER HAS GIVEN A FOREIGN VISITOR, ECLIPSING THAT ACCORDED NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV FOUR YEARS AGO.

EISENHOWER HAD BEEN WELCOMED TUMULTUOUSLY IN BOTH PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN, BUT THIS WAS ONE FOR THE HISTORY BOOKS. WAVING AND SMILING ON THE SNAIL-PACED 11-MILE TRIP FROM THE AIRPORT, HE SEEMED AT TIMES BEWILDERED BY THE SHEER MASSIVENESS OF THE WELCOME.

THE TRIP INTO THE CITY TOOK 2 HOURS 5 MINUTES. HUNDREDS OF POLICE WERE UTTERLY UNABLE AT TIMES TO KEEP BACK THE SURGING CROWDS WHO STOPPED THE MOTORCADE IN ITS TRACKS A NUMBER OF TIMES.

SOME SCREAMED OUT: "AMERICAN BADSHAH! (KING)"

SOME TOSSED FLOWERS. MOST JUST SHRIEKED THEIR APPROVAL FOR A MAN FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE WORLD.

WHITE HOUSE SECRETARY JAMES J. HAGERTY, HIMSELF SOMEWHAT OVERWHELMED, SAID HE HAD NEVER SEEN ANYTHING LIKE IT. NOR HAD NEWSMEN WHO HAVE FOLLOWED EISENHOWER'S PUBLIC APPEARANCES SINCE HIS 1952 ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

HAGERTY SAID IT WAS EVIDENT THE INDIAN PEOPLE WENT OUT OF THEIR WAY TO SHOW THEIR LOVE FOR EISENHOWER AND OBVIOUSLY WERE MAKING MOST EARNEST ATTEMPTS TO BE SURE THE PRESIDENT KNEW THEY LOVED HIM.

ALL THE WAY INTO NEW DELHI--LIT UP THE GLITTERING LIKE A FAIRYLAND FOR THE OCCASION--PEOPLE PUSHED AND SHOVED AND SHOUTED. WHEN THE GREAT CROWD HALTED THE MOTORCADE BY THEIR FORCE OF NUMBERS, MANY TRIED TO THRUST THEIR HANDS INTO EISENHOWER'S CAR TO SHAKE HANDS WITH HIM.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AT TIMES SEEMED TO BE EMOTIONALLY AFFECTED BY THE DEMONSTRATION.

THE LONG TRIP FROM THE AIRPORT AFTER AN EARLY MORNING TAKEOFF FROM PAKISTAN AND A STOP IN AFGHANISTAN WOULD HAVE BEEN AN EXHAUSTING EXPERIENCE EVEN FOR A MAN OF MANY LESS THAN EISENHOWER'S 69 YEARS. AT TIMES HE LOOKED TIRED AND A BIT RUFFLED. BUT THE PRESIDENT'S FIRM STEP AND STRONG VOICE AT THE AIRPORT INDICATED HE WAS STILL ABLE TO TAKE THE GRUELING TRIP IN HIS STRIDE.

"WHAT DID YOU THINK OF THAT RECEPTION?" A REPORTER CALLED TO HIM AS HE LATER STEPPED FROM HIS CAR, ANKLE DEEP IN FLOWERS, AT THE HOME OF INDIAN PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD.

"YOU WRITE IT," EISENHOWER SHOT BACK WITH A CHUCKLE, APPARENTLY AT A LOSS FOR ANY DESCRIPTIVE TERM.

HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER TOLD PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HE WAS "COMPLETELY OVERWHELMED BY THE WELCOME."

THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID THE INDIAN WELCOME WAS "MUCH BIGGER THAN THE VERY FINE RECEPTION EISENHOWER RECEIVED IN PAKISTAN," WHERE ONE MILLION CHEERED THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT.

JUST BEFORE EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL, PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD HAD CALLED FOR INDIA TO WELCOME HIM "AS A MESSENGER OF PEACE" AND THAT WAS THE WAY THE MASSES OF OLD AND NEW DELHI ACCEPTED HIM.

NO ONE WILL EVER KNOW EXACTLY HOW MANY INDIANS STOOD IN THEIR DHOTIS AND SARIS TO CHEER EISENHOWER ALONG AN 11-MILE ROUTE FROM AIRPORT TO CITY. POLICE GUESSED THE CROWD AT 1 1/2 MILLION, BUT IT COULD EASILY HAVE BEEN LARGER.

MANY -- EVEN THE POOR ILLITERATES WHO MAKE UP MUCH OF THIS NATION'S POPULATION -- MUST HAVE SHARED A WIDESPREAD FEELING THAT EISENHOWER'S PRESENCE AT THIS TIME WAS A CLEAR WARNING TO COMMUNIST CHINA AGAINST FURTHER ACTION ON THE INDIA FRONTIER.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WELCOMING EISENHOWER FROM A TRIUMPHANT SIX-HOUR STOPOVER IN AFGHANISTAN, DECLARED THAT FRIENDSHIP FOR AMERICA HAD BEEN FIRMLY ESTABLISHED IN INDIA BEFORE HIS ARRIVAL. HE SAID EISENHOWER'S VISIT WOULD MAKE THIS FRIENDSHIP EVEN STRONGER, MORE DURABLE AND LASTING.

"WE ARE GRATEFUL TO YOU AND TO YOUR COUNTRY FOR THIS VISIT," NEHRU DECLARED. HIS VOICE FILLED WITH EMOTION.

EISENHOWER RESPONDED WITH A PLEDGE THAT AMERICAN LEADERS WILL STAND BESIDE INDIA'S LEADERS IN THE QUEST FOR WORLD PEACE.

"THE LORD WILLING, THAT QUEST WILL BE SUCCESSFUL," EISENHOWER SAID. "ALL OF US KNOW THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO GLOBAL WAR IS PEACE. LET US PRAY THAT EVEN THIS LITTLE STEP FORWARD MAY HAVE SOME USEFUL PURPOSE IN FURTHERING THIS GREAT CAUSE."

EISENHOWER CAME TO INDIA, FIFTH STOP ON HIS MISSION TO THREE CONTINENTS, FROM ANOTHER TUMULTUOUS RECEPTION IN THE MOUNTAIN KINGDOM OF AFGHANISTAN. CROWDS ESTIMATED AT HALF A MILLION SO DELAYED HIS PROGRESS IN KABUL THAT HE WAS HALF AN HOUR LATE REACHING NEW DELHI.

THE PRESIDENT RODE INTO NEW DELHI FROM THE AIRPORT IN AN OPEN CONVERTIBLE, SMILING AND WAVING. THE CROWDS, JAMMED HUNDREDS DEEP, SOMETIMES PRESSED SO CLOSE THERE WAS BARELY ROOM FOR THE PRESIDENTIAL CAR TO PASS. POLICE WERE FORCED TO BEAT BACK EXCITED INDIANS AT THE AIRPORT WITH LATHIS, LEATHER PADDED STICKS.

THE INDIANS HAD COME BY BUS, CAR, TRAIN AND OX CART TO THE MOTORCADE ROUTE, ENCOURAGED BY NEHRU'S WORDS TO WELCOME THE FIRST U.S. PRESIDENT TO VISIT INDIA AS A MESSENGER OF PEACE.

INDIAN RADIO ANNOUNCERS, DESCRIBING THE VAST OUTPOURING OF THE PEOPLE, CALLED THIS "A RED LETTER DAY IN INDIAN HISTORY." THEY SAID THE WELCOME WAS THE BIGGEST EVER GIVEN A FOREIGN VISITOR.

A BRILLIANT SUN SHONE IN A BLUE SKY WITH ONLY AN OCCASIONAL WISPY CLOUD. THE TEMPERATURE WAS 69 DEGREES.

EISENHOWER AND NEHRU STOOD IN THE CAR AS IT PASSED THROUGH NEW DELHI'S STREETS. THE 75-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT OF INDIA, RAJENDRA PRASAD, REMAINED SEATED.

THE PACKED CROWDS RANG BELLS, BLEW HORNS AND SURGED FORWARD

REPEATEDLY.

THE WALL OF HUMANITY WAS

REPEATEDLY.

THE WALL OF HUMANITY WAS SO GREAT THAT IT DELAYED THE MOTORCADE. PUSHING IT MORE THAN AN HOUR BEHIND SCHEDULE.

WHEN THE PRESIDENTIAL LIMOUSINE FINALLY REACHED THE GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS, MOUNTED LANCERS OF THE INDIAN PRESIDENT'S BODYGUARD RODE UP. THE LANCERS SET OFF AT A GALLOP, WITH THE MOTORCADE FOLLOWING FAR FASTER THAN USUAL THROUGH CROWDED AREAS. THIS APPARENTLY WAS TO PREVENT THE CROWDS FROM BLOCKING THE MOTORCADE FURTHER.

NEHRU, WELCOMING EISENHOWER AT NEW DELHI'S PALAM AIRPORT, TOLD HIM THAT HIS FIVE-DAY VISIT SHOULD CONVINCE HIM THAT INDIA IS REALLY ENGAGED IN STRIVING FOR PEACE.

A CROWD OF SOME 20,000 AT THE AIRPORT GROUNDS LET LOOSE ROAR AFTER ROAR OF APPLAUSE, DROWNING OUT THEIR REMARKS.

FLASHING HIS FAMOUS GRIN, EISENHOWER TOLD THE AIRPORT GREETERS HIS ARRIVAL IN INDIA FULFILLED A FERVENT WISH.

AFTER NEHRU VISITED HIM IN WASHINGTON IN 1956, HE SAID, "I MADE UP MY MIND, THE LORD WILLING, I WOULD COME TO INDIA WHILE I WAS PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE CROWD ROARED ITS APPROVAL.

AFTER THEIR EXCHANGE OF GREETINGS, EISENHOWER AND NEHRU DROVE OFF SIDE BY SIDE IN A BLUE CONVERTIBLE CADILLAC FOR THE 11-MILE DRIVE INTO FLAG-BEDECKED NEW DELHI.

EISENHOWER ARRIVED IN NEW DELHI HALF AN HOUR BEHIND SCHEDULE, DELAYED BY A HECTIC WELCOME FROM FLAG-WAVING, APPLAUDING, DANCING CROWDS A FEW HOURS EARLIER DURING A STOP OF NEARLY SIX HOURS IN KABUL, THE CAPITAL OF AFGHANISTAN.

EISENHOWER, ON HIS ARRIVAL IN NEW DELHI, APOLOGIZED FOR THE DELAY, SAYING, "I COULDN'T HELP IT."

BOTH EISENHOWER AND NEHRU STOOD FOR THE DRIVE INTO THE CITY, WAVING TO THE CHEERING THRONGS. INDIA'S 75-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT, RAJENDRA PRASAD, REMAINED SEATED BESIDE THEM.

POLICE STRUGGLED TO HOLD BACK THE EAGER, CHEERING CROWDS.

THE EISENHOWER-NEHRU MOTORCADE WAS FORCED TO MOVE SLOWLY THROUGH THE CRUSH OF SPECTATORS ON BOTH SIDES. RADIO ANNOUNCERS DESCRIBING IT FOR INDIANS CALLED IT "THE BIGGEST WELCOME INDIA HAS EVER GIVEN A FOREIGN VISITOR."

THE VAST TURNOUT APPEARED TO SURPASS EASILY THE WELCOME GIVEN SOVIET LEADERS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN WHEN THEY VISITED HERE IN 1956.

NEHRU, IN WELCOMING REMARKS, SAID EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO INDIA AT THIS TIME WAS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT BECAUSE IT COULD WELL BE THE TURNING POINT FOR PROGRESS IN THE STRIVING FOR WORLD PEACE.

"WE WELCOME YOU," NEHRU SAID. "WE ARE GRATEFUL TO YOUR COUNTRY."

"WE ARE FULL OF GRATITUDE FOR WHAT YOU ARE DOING NOW TO HELP US WIN OUR PLACE. I CAN SAY THAT THIS FRIENDSHIP HAS BEEN FIRMLY ESTABLISHED IN THIS COUNTRY ... YOU ARE AN INSTRUMENT FOR MAKING IT STRONGER, DURABLE, MORE LASTING."

THE INDIAN LEADER SAID HE HOPED EISENHOWER COULD TRAVEL AROUND AND SEE AT FIRST HAND HIS COUNTRY'S "MONUMENTAL ENDEAVORS" TO LIFT THE LIVING STANDARDS OF ITS 400 MILLION PEOPLE.

EVEN SO, HE SAID, EISENHOWER WILL BE ABLE TO SEE THAT INDIA IS REALLY ENGAGED IN WORKING FOR PEACE AND THAT THE INDIAN PEOPLE ARE ANXIOUS FOR THIS NOT ONLY FOR THEMSELVES BUT FOR THE WHOLE WORLD.

EISENHOWER, HITTING A THEME HE HAS VOICED THROUGHOUT HIS GOODWILL TRIP, SAID "ALL OF US KNOW THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO GLOBAL WAR IS PEACE."

THE PRESIDENT SUMMED UP IN THESE WORDS THE PURPOSE OF HIS INDIAN VISIT:

"TO SYMBOLIZE, IF I CAN, THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES STANDS WITH THE LEADERS OF INDIA IN A COMMON QUEST FOR PEACE."

"LET US ALL PRAY THAT SOMETHING, EVEN THIS LITTLE STEP, MAY HAVE SOME USEFUL PURPOSE IN FURTHERING THAT GREAT HOPE."

THE PRESIDENT'S BIG JET AIRLINER CAME DOWN AT PALAM AIRPORT AT 5:05 P.M. (6:35 A.M. EST). PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND SOME 30,000 PERSONS WAITED UNDER A BRILLIANT SUN AND BLUE SKY TO GREET THE PRESIDENT.

WITH NEHRU WERE PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD AND VICE PRESIDENT SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN.

THE FLIGHT FROM KABUL, AFGHANISTAN -- ACROSS THE HINDU KUSH MOUNTAINS AND THE HISTORIC KHYBER PASS -- TOOK AN HOUR AND 54 MINUTES.

A HUGE ROAR ROSE FROM THE CROWD AS THE BIG PLANE LANDED. THOUSANDS UPON THOUSANDS OF COLORFULLY CLAD INDIANS, PACKED IN SOME PLACES 20 AND 30 DEEP, LINED THE STREETS OF THE INDIAN CAPITAL, EAGERLY AWAITING THE AMERICAN VISITOR.

THE CHEERS AND APPLAUSE MOUNTED AS THE PRESIDENT STEPPED FROM HIS PLANE, WAVING HIS BLACK HAT. HE WAS DRESSED IN A GRAY SUIT.

PRESIDENT PRASAD WAS THE FIRST TO STEP FORWARD AS EISENHOWER CAME DOWN THE RAMP FROM THE PLANE. THE TWO PRESIDENTS SHOOK HANDS WARMLY. THEN EISENHOWER TURNED IMMEDIATELY TO NEHRU AND THE OTHER OFFICIALS WHO PRESSED FORWARD TO GREET HIM.

HAILED IN ADVANCE BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AS A MESSENGER OF PEACE, EISENHOWER WAS ASSURED OF ONE OF THE MOST EXUBERANT AND ELABORATE WELCOMES IN INDIA'S HISTORY.

THE PRESIDENT FLEW TO THIS MOST POPULOUS OF THE WORLD'S DEMOCRACIES FOR A FIVE-DAY STAY AFTER A FIVE-HOUR VISIT IN AFGHANISTAN, A LAND-LOCKED NEUTRAL KINGDOM ON THE SOUTHERN FLANK OF THE SOVIET UNION.

IN LESS THAN 12 HOURS EISENHOWER HAD TROD THE SOIL OF THREE NATIONS ON HIS 11-NATION GOOD WILL TOUR.

HE WOUND UP A TRIUMPHAL VISIT TO ALLIED PAKISTAN AT SEA-LEVEL KARACHI, FLEW TO MILE-HIGH KABUL FOR A MEETING WITH AFGHANISTAN OFFICIALS, AND SPED ON TO NEW DELHI, AT THE HEART OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT. IN THE DAY'S FLIGHTS HE LOGGED 1,395 MILES.

LONG BEFORE THE PRESIDENT'S BOEING 707 JET APPEARED IN THE CRYSTAL SUNSHINE ABOVE NEW DELHI, VIRTUALLY EVERY FOOT OF HIS 11-MILE ROUTE INTO THE CAPITAL WAS LINED BY RANKS OF CHEERING INDIANS.

POLICE PREPARED FOR A CROWD OF 500,000. SIX HUNDRED POLICEMEN LINED THE ROUTE.

NEHRU CALLED ON HIS PEOPLE TO WELCOME "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE MESSENGER OF PEACE," WITH ALL THEIR HEARTS.

THE GOVERNMENT MADE IT EASY FOR THEM TO RESPOND.

SEVEN HUNDRED BUSES AND TRUCKS AND MORE THAN 800 BULLOCK CARTS PROVIDED ROUND TRIPS FREE TO SPOTS ALONG THE ROUTE FROM PALAM AIRPORT TO RASHTRAPATI BHAVAN, THE 340-ROOM PALACE OF PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD, WHERE EISENHOWER WILL SPEND HIS FIVE NIGHTS IN INDIA.

NINE SPECIAL TRAINS BROUGHT SPECTATORS FROM POINTS AS FAR AWAY AS 200 MILES. THOUSANDS UPON THOUSANDS CAME BY FOOT.

SCHOOLS AND OFFICES CLOSED AT NOON.

MORE THAN 3,000 PAIRS OF FLAGS--- THE STARS AND STRIPES AND THE ORANGE, WHITE AND GREEN BANNER OF INDIA---FLAPPED TOGETHER ALONG THE ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

MERCHANTS WHO NORMALLY DECORATE ONLY FOR DIWALI -- THE HINDU FESTIVAL OF LIGHTS IN OCTOBER -- STRUNG THOUSANDS UPON THOUSANDS OF LIGHT BULBS TO TURN THE INDIAN DUSK INTO A GLITTERING FAIRYLAND OF COLOR.

WHY SUCH A BIG WELCOME FOR THIS FIRST VISIT BY AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT TO THIS BIRTHPLACE OF NONALIGNMENT?

NEHRU SAID IT IS BECAUSE EISENHOWER WAS A MESSENGER OF PEACE. HE HAS BEEN TREMENDOUSLY PLEASED BY EISENHOWER'S RECENT EFFORTS TOWARD U.S.-SOVIET UNDERSTANDING. HE CALLED THIS A NEW LEAD IN WORLD AFFAIRS, AND SAID HE LOOKED FORWARD TO TALKING WITH EISENHOWER ABOUT IT.

BUT NEHRU EXPECTS TO DISCUSS ANYTHING EISENHOWER WANTS TO TALK ABOUT, INCLUDING INDIA'S BORDER TROUBLES WITH RED CHINA, DISARMAMENT, AND SUMMIT MEETINGS.

30.24-9487

THERE WAS A GENERAL BELIEF HERE THAT THEY WOULD ESPECIALLY TALK ABOUT WHAT NEHRU YESTERDAY CALLED A CRUEL PARADOX: THE FACT THAT COMMUNIST CHINA, WHOM INDIA SO LONG SUPPORTED AS AN ASIAN PARTNER IN PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, HAS NOW SEIZED 9,000 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY CLAIMED BY INDIA, CLAIMED 30,000 SQUARE MILES MORE AND KILLED A DOZEN INDIAN BORDER POLICEMEN.

"IKE WILL ASSURE INDIA OF AID AGAINST CHINA," A BANNER HEADLINE PROCLAIMED IN THE INDIAN EXPRESS.

THOUGH IT IS UNLIKELY THAT EISENHOWER WOULD GIVE SUCH AN ASSURANCE IN WRITING, NEHRU HAS OFTEN MADE CLEAR HIS ASSUMPTION, WIDELY SHARED BY LITERATE INDIANS, THAT IF INDIA EVER CALLED FOR HELP AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, THE UNITED STATES WOULD RESPOND. 2R321AES

A41

IKE-HINDU (590)

BY RANGASWAMY SATAKOPAN

NEW DELHI, DEC. 9 (AP)--INDIAN VILLAGERS TODAY ACCLAIMED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS A REINCARNATION OF VISHNU, PROTECTOR IN THE HINDU TRINITY. AND PERHAPS AS A YOGI LIKE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHO DOES HEAD-STANDS.

A CROSSSECTION OF VIEWS FROM SEVEN SIMPLE COUNTRY FOLK SHOWED THEY ALL CONSIDERED THE VISITOR VISHNU REBORN.

"DO YOU THINK WE WERE FOOLS TO TRAVEL FROM 10 TO 100 MILES TO SEE ANYONE BUT VISHNU KA AVATAR," SAID KANTHI A 70-YEAR-OLD WOMAN FROM MEHRAULI VILLAGE 10 MILES SOUTH OF DELHI. (LIKE MANY HINDUS, KANTHI HAS ONLY ONE NAME).

HEARING THAT THIS AVATAR (REINCARNATION) WAS COMING SHE SUMMONED HER DAUGHTER AND GRANDCHILDREN FROM RAMZILA VILLAGE 100 MILES AWAY. KANTHI, GAVE TWO REASONS FOR CONSIDERING EISENHOWER THE AVATAR OF VISHNU.

FIRST, EISENHOWER HAD THE MIGHT OF VISHNU--TO DESTROY THE WORLD BY A MERE WISH; BUT LIKE VISHNU NEVER USED IT AND INSTEAD KEPT IT AS A FINAL TRUMP CARD AGAINST EVIL.

SECONDLY, LIKE VISHNU, HE WAS A GREAT BENEFACTOR.

"DID HE NOT SEND US WHEAT WHEN WE NEEDED IT AND BUILD US DAMS?" SHE ASKED.

HER FAMILY CLUSTERING AROUND HER IN A BULLOCK CART NODDED ASSENT AND HER DAUGHTER SHANTHU ADDED, "DOES NOT THIS AVATAR ALSO SMILE LIKE VISHNU--A DIVINE, RADIANT SMILE?"

THE 45-YEAR-OLD RAMCHANDANI FROM SONI VILLAGE, 30 MILES NORTH OF DELHI, SAID HE THOUGHT BOTH EISENHOWER AND NEHRU WERE KARMA YOGIS--THE HIGHEST FORM IN YOGA AND DEAREST TO GOD.

KARMA YOGIS SERVE GOD'S WILL THROUGH ACTION AS COMPARED WITH THOSE WHO SERVE GOD THROUGH MERE PIETY OR KNOWLEDGE OR WISDOM, RAMCHANDANI SAID.

HE SAID EISENHOWER, LIKE NEHRU ARE "AMONG GOD'S CHOSEN CHILDREN SENT SPECIALLY TO THIS EARTH TO SERVE HIS WILL."

RAMCHANDANI COULD NOT BRING HIS WIFE, WHO IS ILL, BUT HE MADE SURE TO COLLECT SOME SAND FROM THE ROAD OVER WHICH THE CADILLAC TAKING BOTH LEADERS PASSED. "I SHALL APPLY THIS ON MY WIFE'S FOREHEAD AND SHE IS SURE TO BE CURED," HE SAID.

TWENTY-YEAR-OLD RAM SWARUP FROM GURGAON, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF DELHI, SAID HE WAS MOVED BY TEARS BY EISENHOWER'S SPEECH. "I DO NOT UNDERSTAND ENGLISH, BUT I CAN SENSE THE DEPTH OF SINCERITY IN HIS SPEECH--HE SPOKE FROM HIS HEART," RAM SWARUP SAID.

HE SAID HE AGAIN WAS MOVED TO TEARS AS HE SAW EISENHOWER RIDING PAST THE CROWD WAVING HIS HAT.

"HE LOOKED AT ME AND SMILED--OR SO IT SEEMED," HE SAID WITH TEARS RISING IN HIS EYES.

SAID THE REV. E. C. ANTHONY, AN INDIAN CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY FROM NEAR MEERUT, 40 MILES NORTH OF DELHI:

"THE SIGHT I SAW TODAY IS FOR ANGELS TO SEE AND BLESS."

HE SAID NEHRU CALLED EISENHOWER A MESSENGER OF PEACE.

"NO, HE IS MUCH MORE THAN THAT, HE IS A MESSENGER OF JESUS ON EARTH," MR. ANTHONY SAID.

HE ADDED: "BLESSED ARE PEACEMAKERS FOR THEIRS IS THE KINGDOM OF HEAVEN."

MR. ANTHONY HAD CYCLED THE 40 MILES AND DECLARED: "I WOULD HAVE CYCLED 400 MILES FOR HIM."

--DASH--

IN THE HINDU TRINITY ARE BRAHMA (THE CREATOR), VISHNU (THE PRESERVER OR PROTECTOR) AND SHIVA (THE DESTROYER).

BRAHMA IS IN A MYSTIC HIMALAYAN REALM ALL HIS OWN--USUALLY BEYOND HUMAN CONCEPT. SOME HINDUS REGARD VISHNU AS SUPREME IN THE TRINITY AND OTHERS PUT SHIVA THE DESTROYER AT THE TOP; BUT ABOVE ALL THE HINDU BELIEVES IN UNITY OF CREATION.

YOGA (UNION) AS PRACTICED BY INDIAN YOGIS IS A HINDU SYSTEM OF PHILOSOPHICAL MEDITATION AND ASCETICISM HAVING THE AIM OF COMBINING SUBLIME THOUGHT WITH SUSPENSION OF PHYSICAL TENSIONS; IN WESTERN UNDERSTANDING YOGA USUALLY MEANS A SYSTEM OF PHYSICAL EXERCISES. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IS A PANDIT, MEANING THE HIGHEST OF THE HIGH-BORN HINDUS ALTHOUGH HE DOES NOT PRACTICE ANY RELIGION; HE DOES DAILY MORNING HEAD STANDS IN THE (YOGA) BELIEF THAT A RUSHING STIMULATION OF BLOOD HELPS CLEAR THE BRAIN FOR THE DAY'S TASKS.

G532PES

A126

IKE (110)

NEW DELHI, DEC. 9 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WILL PRESENT VISITING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH A GIFT SYMBOLIZING TIES BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES--AN OIL PAINTING OF ELIHU YALE.

THE AMERICAN-BORN YALE ONCE WAS GOVERNOR OF MADRAS STATE IN THE 1600'S AND WAS LATER PATRON OF YALE UNIVERSITY IN NEW HAVEN, CONN.

EISENHOWER WILL GIVE NEHRU A BUST OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

THE PAINTING OF YALE IS FROM A COLLECTION AT THE FORT SAINT GEORGE MUSEUM, MADRAS.

YALE CAME TO INDIA IN 1672 AS AN EMPLOYEE OF THE BRITISH EAST INDIA CO. HE MARRIED IN MADRAS BEFORE LEAVING IN 1699 TO SETTLE IN LONDON.

HE LATER DONATED THE FUNDS FOR THE FIRST BUILDING AT THE COLLEGE NAMED IN HIS HONOR.

JA1104PES

A44

(450)

BARBARA

BY BETTIE SIMS

NEW DELHI, DEC. 9 (AP)--BARBARA EISENHOWER TOOK A BACK SEAT TODAY IN A GIANT RECEPTION GIVEN HER FATHER-IN-LAW ON HIS ARRIVAL IN INDIA. BUT TOMORROW SHE STEPS OUT ON HER OWN.

AS BEFITTING THE ROLE USUALLY ACCORDED WOMEN IN THIS COUNTRY, BARBARA, MOVED UNOSTENTATIOUSLY TO CAR AT THE AIRPORT WHILE THE SPEECHMAKING BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND INDIAN OFFICIALS WAS STILL GOING ON.

SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. INDIRA GANDHI, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S DAUGHTER, AND BY MRS. HARRIET BUNKER, WIFE OF THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR.

THEY RODE IN THE THIRD LIMOUSINE IN THE 11-MILE PROCESSION TO THE HOME OF PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD.

BARBARA, WIFE OF THE PRESIDENT'S SON, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, WORE A LIGHT GRAY SUIT WITH A SHORT BOXY JACKET, A SMALL RED VELVET PILLBOX HAT, AND MATCHING RED GLOVES.

HER SKIRT WAS OF MODERATE LENGTH -- PROBABLY LONGER THAN SHE WOULD HAVE WORN IN AMERICA.

IN INDIA. FLOWING WOMEN'S SARIS REACH TO THE GROUND.

TENS OF THOUSANDS OF INDIANS SHOWED A KEEN INTEREST IN BARBARA DURING THE RIDE TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE. THE RIDE TOOK TWICE THE SCHEDULED TIME OF ONE HOUR BECAUSE OF THE DENSELY PACKED CROWDS WHICH OFTEN SCARCELY LEFT ROOM FOR THE LIMOUSINES TO PASS.

THE DOME LIGHT IN HER CAR WAS SWITCHED ON SO SPECTATORS COULD HAVE A BETTER LOOK. LIKE HER FATHER-IN-LAW AND THE REST OF THE VISITING PARTY, BARBARA WAS SHOWERED WITH FLOWERS.

TONIGHT SHE HAD A QUIET DINNER WITH HER HUSBAND AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THEIR SUITES ADJOIN IN THE PRESIDENTIAL MANSION.

TOMORROW BARBARA IS TO GO ALONG WITH HER FATHER-IN-LAW FOR A VISIT TO RAJGHAT -- GANDHI'S CREMATION SITE. THERE SHE WILL WATCH HER HUSBAND HELP HIS FATHER PLANT AN AMERICAN SAPLING ON THE GROUNDS.

THEN BARBARA WILL GO OUT ON HER OWN, FIRST VISITING INDIAN RED CROSS HEADQUARTERS WITH MRS. BUNKER.

SHE WILL BE TAKEN ON A TOUR OF HEADQUARTERS BY MRS. RAJKUMARI AMRIT KAUR, A FORMER CABINET MINISTER AND ONE OF INDIA'S BEST KNOWN WOMEN.

BARBARA WAS REPORTED TO BE LOOKING FORWARD TO HER TOUR OF THE INDIAN RED CROSS CENTER. SHE IS ACTIVE IN THE RED CROSS IN WASHINGTON.

LATER SHE WILL BE A GUEST OF HONOR AT COFFEE GIVEN BY THE AMERICAN WOMEN'S CLUB AT THE HOME OF ONE OF ITS MEMBERS. THEN SHE WILL HURRY BACK TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE TO DRESS FOR THE LUNCH NEHRU WILL GIVE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT NEHRU'S HOME.

SATURDAY BARBARA WILL VISIT MRS. INDIRA GANDHI'S HOME, WHICH IS ALSO THE HOME OF THE PRIME MINISTER, TO MEET A GROUP OF INDIAN WOMEN.

OFFICIALS ARRANGING BARBARA'S SCHEDULE HERE SAID SHE IS KEEN TO SEE THE SAME THINGS HER FATHER-IN-LAW IS SEEING -- PARTICULARLY AGRA'S FAMED TAJ MAHAL, WHICH EISENHOWER WILL BE VISITING SUNDAY. SHE ALSO IS EXPECTED TO FIND TIME FOR SHOPPING WHILE THE PRESIDENT TALKS WORLD AFFAIRS WITH NEHRU.

RK543PES

A163

IKA-GANDHI (360)

BY JOHN SCALI

NEW DELHI, THURSDAY, DEC. 10 (AP)--CHANGING TO CLOTH SANDALS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY PLACED A HUGE FLORAL WREATH ON THE SHRINE TO MOHANDAS GANDHI.

THEN THE PRESIDENT, EMULATING OTHER DISTINGUISHED FOREIGN VISITORS TO INDIA, PLANTED A 7-FOOT AMERICAN MAGNOLIA SAPLING ON THE GROUND OF THE RAJGHAT, THE SITE WHERE GANDHI WAS CREMATED AFTER HIS ASSASSINATION BY A HINDU FANATIC JAN. 30, 1948.

THE SHRUB, WITH HANDSOME EVERGREEN FOLIAGE, IS OF A TYPE GROWN IN THE WESTERN UNITED STATES. A TECHNICAL NAME FOR IT IS FREMONTIA CALIFORNIA. THIS WILL BE THE 210TH PLANT CEREMONIOUSLY PLACED AT THE GANDHI SHRINE.

THE PRESIDENT SMILED AND WAVED HIS GRAY HOMBURG HAT TO PEASANTS LINING THE ROADSIDE AS HE DROVE IN A DARK BLUE CONVERTIBLE THROUGH THE OUTSKIRTS OF NEW DELHI TO THE MEMORIAL BESIDE THE JUMNA RIVER.

SOME OF THE ONLOOKERS WERE IN BULLOCK CARTS, SOME ON BICYCLES, OTHERS WERE DRIVING HERDS OF CATTLE.

THE SKIES WERE CLEAR AND THE TEMPERATURE WAS A COOL 51 DEGREES.

THE PRESIDENT WORE A BLACK SUIT AND BLUE TIE.

AS HE DROVE INTO THE GROUNDS OF THE MEMORIAL, CHEERS WENT UP FROM A CROWD OF 3,000 BEHIND BARRIERS.

EISENHOWER'S EXPRESSION TURNED SOLEMN AS HE WALKED UP TO THE BIG CONCRETE PLATFORM, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS SON JOHN, ALSO IN A BLACK SUIT, AND JOHN'S WIFE BARBARA, WHO WORE A GRAY PRINTED DRESS, BLACK HAT AND CARRIED A BROWN FUR PIECE.

THE TRIO REMOVED THEIR SHOES IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASIAN CUSTOM AND PUT ON CLOTH SANDALS. THEN THE PRESIDENT MOUNTED THE BIG CONCRETE PLATFORM AND, ASSISTED BY HIS SON, PLACED THE WREATH AND STOOD AT ATTENTION FOR A FULL MINUTE.

30.24-9489

STEPPING DOWN FROM THE PLATFORM, EISENHOWER PUT HIS SHOES BACK ON AND RECEIVED THREE BOOKS ON GANDHI FROM PERSONS IN CHARGE OF THE SHRINE.

EISENHOWER'S SMILE BROKE OUT AGAIN AS HE CHATTED ANIMATEDLY WITH THE INDIAN OFFICIALS. IT WAS A SIGNAL TO THE CROWD, WHICH BURST INTO APPLAUSE.

STILL GRINNING, THE PRESIDENT WALKED TO THE SITE CHOSEN FOR THE TREE-PLANTING, WAVING TO A GROUP OF SARI-CLAD WOMEN WHO RESPONDED WITH "HI! HI! HOORAY!"

EISENHOWER DONNED HIS GLASSES BRIEFLY TO INSPECT THE SAPLING, THEN PICKED UP A BIG SHOVEL AND PUSHED IT VIGOROUSLY INTO THE DIRT, THROWING UP SEVERAL SHOVELSFUL ENTHUSIASTICALLY.

"THAT'S ONE THING I LIKE TO DO," HE SAID. MORE CHEERS WENT UP AS THE PRESIDENT WALKED BACK TO THE CAR. THE CROWD PRESSED FORWARD BUT POLICE HELD THEM BACK.

ON THE RETURN TRIP TO NEW DELHI, FOR HIS FIRST CONFERENCE WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, EISENHOWER STOOD IN THE CAR, WAVING AT THE FARMERS ALONG THE ROAD AND HOLDING UP HIS ARMS IN GREETING.

A45

HA120AES

(110)

FIRST LEAD FARM EXHIBIT (A169 ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS SENT LAST NIGHT)

BY JOHN GRIFFIN

NEW DELHI, DEC. 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SLIPPED OFF TONIGHT FOR A PREVIEW OF THE AMERICAN PAVILION AT THE WORLD AGRICULTURE FAIR WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL OPEN TOMORROW.

THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET PAVILIONS ARE THE LARGEST EXHIBITS ON THE SPRAWLING FAIRGROUNDS. THEY ARE SIDE BY SIDE AND DESPITE MANY DIFFERENCES MAKE A SURPRISINGLY COMMON APPROACH TO THE AVERAGE VIEWER.

THE RUSSIANS, OF COURSE, HAVE ROCKETRY, SPUTNIKS, STURDY LOOKING COLLECTIVE FARMERS AND SAMPLES OF CAVIAR.

THE UNITED STATES SHOWS PEACEFUL NUCLEAR REACTORS, 4-H CLUB MEMBERS, SQUARE DANCING, AND EXAMPLES OF COOPERATIVE MARKETING.

BUT BOTH COUNTRIES STRESS THE BASIC POINT THAT THEY WERE ONCE BACKWARD AND NOW THROUGH MODERN METHODS HAVE GROWN INTO FABULOUSLY PRODUCTIVE GIANTS WHERE MACHINERY DOES THE HEAVY WORK AND SCIENCE POINTS THE WAY.

COMMUNIST CHINA, NOW CONSIDERED ALMOST AN OPEN ENEMY HERE BECAUSE OF THE DISPUTE ON THE INDIAN BORDER, HAS KEPT TIGHT SECURITY AROUND ITS BIG ORIENTAL STYLE BUILDING.

HOWEVER, ONE INDIAN NEWSMAN WHO SAW THE CHINESE EXHIBIT SAID: "THEY ARE MAKING A DIFFERENT TYPE OF APPROACH. THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN DISPLAYS ARE VERY ADVANCED. THEY SHOW HEAVY MACHINERY AND A WAY OF LIFE THAT THE AVERAGE INDIAN FARMER OF TODAY WILL NEVER HAVE. THE CHINESE ARE SHOWING WHAT IS AND CAN BE DONE HERE AND NOW."

STILL THE \$2,500,000 U.S. EXHIBIT SEEMS BOUND TO BE THE EYE-CATCHING HIT OF THE FAIR.

DONE IN WHITE MARBLE AND TILE IT IS SURROUNDED BY 32 GOLD COVERED CONCRETE DOMES THAT GLITTER IN THE SUNSHINE. FLOODLIGHTS ARE PLACED BEHIND ROWS OF AMERICAN AND INDIAN FLAGS. THE DOMES RISE ON 40-FOOT PILLARS OVER AN ARTIFICIAL LAKE CIRCLING THE PAVILION.

IN THE TWISTING GALLERIES ARE EXAMPLES OF CRUDE FARM IMPLEMENTS USED IN THE UNITED STATES 100 YEARS AGO -- AND STILL FOUND ON INDIAN FARMS.

THEN THERE ARE MILKING MACHINES, THE ELABORATE NUCLEAR REACTOR DEMONSTRATION, FARM PEOPLE, AND DISPLAYS SHOWING HOW BOTH CROP AND ANIMAL PRODUCTION HAS SHOT UPWARD WITH MODERN BREEDING METHODS.

TO ONE AMERICAN WHO CRITICIZED "IT DOESN'T SHOW ENOUGH DIRTY FINGERNAILS," ANOTHER ANSWERED, "I DON'T THINK WE SHOULD TRY TO PICTURE THE AMERICAN FARMER AS SOME KIND OF STRUGGLING PEASANT."

THE RUSSIAN EXHIBIT IS BOTH SMALLER AND LESS SOPHISTICATED.

A 40-FOOT ROCKET MODEL STANDS OUTSIDE THE ENTRANCE TO THE SQUARE SOVIET BUILDING. THE ENTRANCE HALL SHOWS SPUTNIKS, ANOTHER MODEL ROCKET SHOOTING THROUGH A PAINTED SKY ABOVE, AND PICTURES OF INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ON A VISIT HERE THREE YEARS AGO -- BUT NONE SHOWING HIS FAMED FORMER TRAVELING PARTNER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, SINCE DEPOSED.

THE SOVIET DISPLAY IS HEAVY HANDED ON PRODUCTION GAIN STATISTICS.

BOTH AMERICAN AND SOVIET DELEGATIONS ARE WORKING FURIOUSLY TO PREPARE THE EXHIBITS BEFORE THE OPENING. EACH HAD PREVIEWS FOR THE PRESS AND OTHERS.

THE AMERICANS SERVED TEA. THE RUSSIANS HAD VODKA, BRANDY AND CHAMPAGNE. THEY OFFERED TOASTS TO AMERICAN-SOVIET-INDIAN FRIENDSHIP. NOBODY MENTIONED THE CHINESE.

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS DEC. 11. MOVED DEC. 10

ZR153AES

A65

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER SIDELIGHTS (500)
NEW DELHI, DEC. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPEARED MUCH MORE INFORMAL THAN HIS HOSTS AT HIS FIRST MEETING TODAY WITH INDIAN LEADERS AT THE AIRPORT.

"WELCOME, MR. PRESIDENT," SAID PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD. "ON BEHALF OF INDIA AND MYSELF I WELCOME YOU."

"THANK YOU," REPLIED EISENHOWER, NODDING AND SMILING. "I'M HAPPY TO BE HERE. HOW DO YOU DO?"

WHEN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU STEPPED FORWARD, EISENHOWER GRASPED NEHRU'S HAND AND SAID: "HERE WE MEET AGAIN."

NEHRU BLUSHED, SMILED AND SAID: "WELCOME SIR."

--DASH--

ONE OF THE FIRST PERSONS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED TO MEET ON HIS ARRIVAL AT THE AIRPORT TODAY WAS MRS. INDIRA GANDHI, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S DAUGHTER.

"WHERE IS MRS. GANDHI, YOUR DAUGHTER?" HE ASKED NEHRU.

THE PRIME MINISTER TURNED AND POINTED TO HER, STANDING BESIDE THE PRESIDENT'S DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, BARBARA.

"COME ALONG," SAID EISENHOWER, MOVING OVER AND GRIPPING HER ARM. "WHY ARE YOU HIDING?"

--DASH--

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WHOLE PARTY WAS TOUCHED PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD REPORTERS, BY THE HUNDREDS AND HUNDREDS OF INDIANS WHO CALLED OUT ENGLISH WORDS IN GREETING. SOMETIMES THE WORDS WERE NOT APROPOS--"TODAY, GOODBY, YES"--BUT WERE NONETHELESS FRIENDLY.

--DASH--

THE CROWDS BEGAN GETTING OUT OF HAND EVEN BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER STARTED HIS TRIP INTO NEW DELHI FROM PALAM AIRPORT. SEVERAL HUNDRED DUST-COVERED INDIANS TRIED TO RUSH THE TERMINAL GATE AT THE AIRPORT, WHERE ADMITTANCE WAS BY INVITATION ONLY. CITY POLICE DROVE THEM BACK WITH LATHIS, LEATHER PADDED STICKS.

--DASH--

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LOST NO TIME WINNING OVER THE CROWD OF 20,000 AT THE AIRPORT. HIS PLANE WAS HALF AN HOUR LATE BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN DELAYED BY THE GREAT WELCOMING THRONG IN KABUL, AFGHANISTAN.

"I'M SORRY I WAS LATE," HE SAID, STEPPING TO THE SPEAKER'S STAND AND FLASHING HIS FAMOUS GRIN, "BUT I COULDN'T HELP IT."

THE CROWD BURST INTO LAUGHTER AND APPLAUDED.

--DASH--

SECRETARY HAGERTY WAS ASKED HOW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITHSTOOD THE HECTIC RIDE THROUGH NEW DELHI.

"IT WAS AN EXHAUSTING RIDE," HAGERTY REPLIED. "IT'S BEEN A LONG DAY."

BUT HE HASTENED TO ADD THAT THIS SHOULD NOT BE INTERPRETED AS AN INDICATION EISENHOWER IS ILL, REMARKING:
"IF I SAY HE'S TIRED, PEOPLE IMMEDIATELY SAY HE'S SICK."

--DASH--

BARBARA EISENHOWER, THE PRETTY DAUGHTER-IN-LAW OF THE PRESIDENT, WAS SHOWERED WITH FLOWERS AS THE MOTORCADE DROVE ALONG THE ROUTE TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE. SHE RODE IN A LIMOUSINE WITH A DOME CEILING. THE LIGHTS INSIDE WERE TURNED ON AS DARKNESS FELL SO THE CROWDS COULD SEE HER.

--DASH--

SECRETARY HAGERTY, RIDING IN A LIMOUSINE BEHIND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, GOT HIS SHARE OF THE FLOWERS TOSSED AT THE MOTORCADE. HE TOLD REPORTERS BY THE TIME THE DRIVE ENDED HIS LIMOUSINE WAS TWO FEET DEEP IN FLOWERS.

--DASH--

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SET UP AN INTRICATE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM TO KEEP PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN TOUCH WITH WASHINGTON WHILE HE WAS IN KABUL, WHERE RADIO AND WIRE FACILITIES ARE OFTEN SO POOR IT TAKES DAYS TO GET A MESSAGE OUT.

AN AIR FORCE PLANE WITH RADIO EQUIPMENT WAS STATIONED AT KABUL AND THE TACONIC, U.S. NAVY COMMUNICATIONS SHIP, WAS STATIONED IN KARACHI HARBOR. PLANE TO SHIP COMMUNICATIONS WERE GENERALLY GOOD AND WHEN CONDITIONS WERE BAD AN AIRPLANE TOOK OFF AND KEPT IN RADIO CONTACT WHILE CIRCLING KABUL.

THE SHIP, AS SOON AS SHE RECEIVED A SIGNAL, RELAYED IT TO THE WHITE HOUSE, WASHINGTON, AND THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE.

SM716PES

A134 (450)

IKE-PRESS

NEW DELHI, THURSDAY, DEC. 10 (AP)-IN BANNER HEADLINES INDIA'S MORNING NEWSPAPERS TODAY DECLARED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WELCOME WAS THE BIGGEST EVER AND THAT HE IS A MESSENGER AND BUILDER OF PEACE.

A WARM EDITORIAL WELCOME FOR EISENHOWER WAS PUBLISHED IN THE INDIAN EXPRESS, A NEWSPAPER CLOSE TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S RULING CONGRESS PARTY.

THE PAPER IS PUBLISHED IN FOUR CITIES. ITS EDITORIAL DECLARED:

"NEVER HAVE THE BONDS BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES BEEN CLOSER THAN THEY ARE TODAY WITH THE UNITED STATES PRESIDENT PAYING A VISIT TO THE CAPITAL--AN HONORED GUEST OF OUR COUNTRY."

IT WENT ON: "THE ORDINARY MAN IN THE STREET IS NOW IMBUE WITH THE FEELING THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT ONLY OUR FRIEND, BUT IS EARNESTLY STRIVING TO CHANGE THE INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE TOWARDS PEACE."

"AMERICA TODAY HAS TUNED HER POLICIES TO THE HIGH IDEALS WHICH HER FOUNDING FATHERS ENVISAGED WHEN THE NEW NATION WAS BORN 183 YEARS AGO AND SHE HAS SHOWN THE IMPORTANCE OF MORAL FORCE IN POLITICS THOUGH FEW WOULD HAVE PREDICTED THAT MATERIALISTIC AMERICA WOULD EVER DO SO...IN HONORING EISENHOWER WE HONOR A COUNTRY WHICH IS REDISCOVERING ITS SOUL."

NEWSPAPERS DEVOTED WHOLE PAGES TO STORIES AND PICTURES OF EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL.

THE HINDUSTAN TIMES SAW IRONY IN EISENHOWER COMING AS A MESSENGER OF PEACE FROM A NATION INDIANS ONCE CONSIDERED OVERFOND OF MILITARY PACTS AND NEHRU, THE STAUNCH NEUTRALIST, IS NOW INVOLVED IN A BORDER DISPUTE WITH RED CHINA.

THE HINDUSTAN TIMES RAN A FRONT PAGE CARTOON SHOWING NEHRU DRESSED LIKE A GUN-CARRYING COWBOY AND EISENHOWER IN INDIAN DRESS WITH HIS HANDS CLASPED IN PRAYER. THE CAPTION HAS NEHRU SAYING "A LOT HAS HAPPENED SINCE WE LAST MET."

"DELHI TOO LIKES IKE," SAID THE TIMES OF INDIA. OTHER HEADLINES CALLED THE WELCOME "TUMULTUOUS."

THE BANNER HEADLINE IN THE EXPRESS READ: "OVER A MILLION WELCOME AMRIKI RAJA" (AMERICAN KING).

ALL PAPERS AGREED THE PRESIDENT'S WELCOME SURPASSED ANYTHING INDIA HAD EVER GIVEN ANY VISITOR. U.S. OFFICIALS TERMED IT THE BIGGEST AND MOST ENTHUSIASTIC THROG EVER TO GREET EISENHOWER AND POSSIBLY ANY AMERICAN PRESIDENT FOR MANY YEARS.

THE EXPRESS EDITORIAL SEEMED TO STATE THE GENERAL FEELING SURROUNDING THE EISENHOWER VISIT.

IT NOTED AN "ALMOST IMPERCEPTIBLE, BUT NINETHELESS SIGNIFICANT" CHANGE IN INDIAN FEELINGS TOWARD THE UNITED STATES.

"THIS REPRESENTS A DRAMATIC CHANGE IN THE THINKING OF THE COMMON MAN IN INDIA TOWARDS AMERICA, WHICH UNTIL A FEW MONTHS AGO WAS REGARDED AS A COUNTRY MORE BENT ON FORMING MILITARY PACTS AND ALLIANCES THAN PURSUING A POLICY OF PEACE TO ELIMINATE THE BARRIERS OF THE COLD WAR."

"IN AMERICA, TOO, THERE IS EVERY INDICATION THAT IN RECENT MONTHS THERE HAS BEEN A GROWING AWARENESS OF INDIA'S AIMS AND POLICIES."

THE EXPRESS RAN A LARGE CARTOON SHOWING EISENHOWER AND NEHRU SHAKING HANDS WITH THE SPIRITS OF GANDHI AND LINCOLN DOING THE SAME IN THE BACKGROUND. IT WAS CAPTIONED: "KINDRED SPIRITS".

HB1147PES

LONDON, DEC. 9 (AP)-BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY HAVE AGREED TO ASK THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION FOR PERMISSION TO JOIN FORCES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A GUIDED MISSILE CAPABLE OF CARRYING AN ATOMIC WARHEAD.

BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON SAID IN ANSWER TO A PARLIAMENTARY QUESTION TODAY THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED IN TALKS HE HAD WITH WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS IN BONN LAST WEEK.

"WE AGREED," WATKINSON SAID, "TO RECOMMEND TO THE APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITIES THE ADOPTION OF AGREED MILITARY CHARACTERISTICS FOR A NEW SURFACE-TO-SURFACE GUIDED MISSILE FOR THE SUPPORT OF ARMIES IN THE FIELD AND TO COOPERATE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW WEAPON WITH THESE CHARACTERISTICS IF NATO ACCEPTED THEM," WATKINSON SAID.

"THIS MISSILE WOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH A NUCLEAR WARHEAD. ANY NUCLEAR WARHEADS REQUIRED FOR MISSILES IN SERVICE WITH WEST GERMAN FORCES WOULD BE HELD IN THE NATO ATOMIC STOCKPILE UNDER CONTROL OF THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE."

WEST GERMAN COOPERATION THE PLANNED PROJECT WOULD BE CONFINED TO THE MISSILE ITSELF, BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID, AND WOULD NOT INVOLVE THE NUCLEAR WARHEAD.

BUT SINCE WEST GERMANY NOW IS PROHIBITED FROM MANUFACTURING LARGE MISSILES, NATO APPROVAL OF THE RECOMMENDATION IS BY NO MEANS CERTAIN. A WAY OUT MIGHT BE FOR WEST GERMAN TECHNICIANS TO WORK ON THE MISSILE OUTSIDE WEST GERMAN TERRITORY.

AS/TB533PES

A123WX

(110) BOHLEN
WASHINGTON, DEC. 9 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TODAY NAMED AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN AS A SENIOR ADVISER TO THE U. S. DELEGATION TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS NEXT WEEK.

BOHLEN JOINED HERTER'S STAFF AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT LAST MONTH, AFTER BEING TRANSFERRED HERE FROM THE PHILIPPINES WHERE HE HAD BEEN THE U. S. ENVOY FOR SEVERAL YEARS. HE IS CONSIDERED TO BE ONE OF THE FOREMOST EXPERTS ON SOVIET AFFAIRS.

THE ASSIGNMENT TO PARIS IS HIS FIRST BIG INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE JOB SINCE HE BECAME SPECIAL ASSISTANT.

HERTER, TREASURY SECRETARY ROBERT B. ANDERSON AND DEFENSE SECRETARY THOMAS S. GATES JR. WILL ATTEND THE MEETING. THEY WILL FLY TO PARIS SATURDAY ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR WIVES.

EG1053PES

B88 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD DILLON (350)

BY GARVEN HUDGINS

LONDON, DEC. 9 (AP)-BRITISH LEADERS TODAY APPARENTLY FAILED IN EFFORTS TO WIN WHOLEHEARTED U.S. SUPPORT FOR THE NEW, SEVEN-NATION EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSN.

BUT U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD THE BRITISH THAT THE UNITED STATES ACCEPTS NEW ASSOCIATION BECAUSE IT EXISTS AND, ACCORDINGLY, IS READY TO DO BUSINESS WITH IT.

DILLON EXPLAINED THE U.S. POSITION ON THE NEW TRADE GROUP IN TALKS WITH TOP RANKING BRITISH OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAID DILLON COULD NOT LOOK ON THE SEVEN-NATION ASSOCIATION WITH THE SAME DEGREE OF ENTHUSIASM AS HE DOES THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET.

THE COMMON MARKET--CONSISTING OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG--HAS A CERTAIN IDEALISTIC APPEAL FOR THE UNITED STATES. AMERICANS TEND TO SEE IT AS THE BASIS OF A POSSIBLE FUTURE UNITED STATES OF EUROPE WHICH ALREADY HAS ENDED THE LONG-STANDING FRANCO-GERMAN IMPASSE.

BUT THE SEVEN-NATION GROUP - ORGANIZED BY BRITAIN, THREE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRIA AND PORTUGAL--APPEARS TO THE UNITED STATES AS A RIVAL TO THE COMMON MARKET IN WHAT COULD BECOME A TRADE WAR.

DILLON IS UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL, MOREOVER, THAT THE SEVEN MAKE UP ANOTHER SOURCE OF TRADE DISCRIMINATION AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

DILLON IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD BRITISH OFFICIALS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE TO ANY NEW TRADE ASSOCIATION WHICH WOULD DISCRIMINATE AGAINST U.S. GOODS.

30.24-9491

THAT IS BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES IS SPENDING MORE ABROAD THAN IT IS EARNING AND U.S. OFFICIALS ARE ANXIOUS TO CHECK THE TREND. DILLON REPORTEDLY TOLD BRITISH OFFICIALS THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT SUPPORT PROPOSALS TO BUILD AN ECONOMIC BRIDGE BETWEEN THE COMMON MARKET AND THE SEVEN-NATION ASSOCIATION.

IF THE BRIDGE IS TO BE POLITICAL, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE 100 PER CENT IN FAVOR, IT IS BELIEVED.

THESE ISSUES ARE LIKELY TO BE PRIME TOPICS AT A SPECIAL MEETING OF EUROPEAN FINANCE MINISTERS NOW BEING ORGANIZED FOR PARIS AROUND MID-JANUARY.

DILLON FLIES TO BRUSSELS TOMORROW AND LATER GOES TO BONN AND PARIS.

DE1027PES
A93

(250)

PARIS, DEC. 9 (AP)-THE TOP MILITARY BRASS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE MET TODAY IN ANNUAL SECRET SESSION TO WEIGH INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES OF SOVIET MIGHT AND POSSIBLE COUNTER-MEASURES.

MILITARY MEN FROM ALL COUNTRIES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, MEET ANNUALLY TO LAY OUT GOALS FOR THE COMING YEAR AND SUBMIT THIS TO THE FOLLOWING NATO MINISTERIAL MEETING. THIS MEETING STARTS DEC. 15, WHEN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF 15 NATO COUNTRIES CONVENE IN PARIS.

THE DEFENSE COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF EACH NATION'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT, OR A DEPUTY.

ALTHOUGH THE SESSIONS ARE SECRET, IT IS KNOWN THAT A PRIME PROBLEM FOR THE MILITARY MEN IS CONTINUAL DIFFICULTY IN GETTING NATO NATIONS TO MEET THEIR MILITARY COMMITMENTS. MILITARY OFFICERS SAY OFF THE RECORD THAT ONLY THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA ARE MEETING THEIR PLEDGES FULLY AND THAT THE PROBLEM OF BELGIUM AND FRANCE IS BECOMING ACUTE.

BELGIUM HAS CUT HER DRAFT LIMIT TO 12 MONTHS, AGAINST THE WISHES OF NATO SUPREME EUROPEAN COMMANDER GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, AND IS IN THE PROCESS OF TRIMMING HER DEFENSE BUDGET. IT IS LIKELY BELGIUM'S ROLE IN NATO WILL BE SHARPLY TRIMMED.

SIMILARLY, THE FRENCH ROLE IN NATO WILL LESSEN IN THE MILITARY SPHERE. FRENCH REFUSAL TO REACH AN ATOMIC AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES MEANS THAT HER FORCES IN GERMANY EMERGE FROM THIS SESSION OF THE MILITARY COMMITTEE WITH ONLY "RESERVE" ASSIGNMENTS. THIS IS BECAUSE MOST OF THE OTHER "FRONT-LINE" UNITS WILL HAVE WEAPONS WITH ATOMIC CAPABILITY AND WILL HAVE AT HAND ATOMIC WARHEADS UNDER JOINT CONTROL OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE POWER CONCERNED.

PL&RS902PES

LUEBECK, GERMANY, DEC. 9 (AP)-A GIANT EXPLOSION SHOOK THE BORDER REGION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY TODAY. WEST GERMAN POLICE SAY THEY BELIEVE A COMMUNIST EXPLOSIVES DEPOT BLEW UP.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY HEARD TWO DETONATIONS AND OBSERVED A 1,200-FT. SMOKE CLOUD OVER PAHLINGEN HEATH, ABOUT A MILE INSIDE EAST GERMANY. THE SHOCK WAVE SHATTERED WINDOWS IN SEVERAL HOUSES ON THE WEST GERMAN SIDE OF THE BORDER.

POLICE RECALLED SMALL DETONATIONS HAD BEEN HEARD FROM EAST GERMANY IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. THEY SAID IT APPEARED EAST GERMAN GUARDS WANTED TO CLEAR A WOODED AREA FOR BETTER CONTROL OF THE BORDER. THE WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES THEORIZED THE CHARGED USED IN THIS CLEARING WORK HAD BEEN STORED AT A DEPOT WHICH BLEW UP TODAY, EITHER BY ACCIDENT OR SABOTAGE.

LU/RK1032AES

BERLIN, DEC. 9 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY RELEASED STATISTICS TODAY DESIGNED TO SHOW THAT THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES FROM THE WEST IS COMING CLOSER TO THE NUMBER FLEEING FROM EAST TO WEST.

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID 1,083 WEST GERMANS⁹⁻²⁵ ARRIVED IN EAST GERMANY LAST WEEK AND 16,000 FLED THERE BETWEEN JULY 1 AND OCT. 1. WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THE FIGURES WERE DIFFICULT TO VERIFY BECAUSE THERE IS NO CONTROL OVER WEST GERMANS GOING TO THE EAST.

THEY SAID, HOWEVER, ABOUT 800 GERMANS COME TO THE WEST EVERY MONTH SAYING THEY HAD GONE EAST, AND THEN DECIDED TO COME BACK.

ACCORDING TO THE WEST GERMANS, THERE WERE ABOUT 2,500 REFUGEES FROM THE EAST EVERY WEEK DURING NOVEMBER. THERE WERE 39,677 BETWEEN JULY 1 AND OCT. 1.

FLEEING EAST GERMANY IS A CRIME UNDER THE COMMUNISTS.

TB943PES

A114

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 9 (AP)-A 15-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN FARM BOY HAS SUCCEEDED IN CROSSING THE IRON CURTAIN BY USING A MANURE CART AND A PLANK, POLICE SAID TODAY.

THE YOUNGSTER TOLD AUTHORITIES HE CAME TO AUSTRIA BECAUSE HE WANTED TO SEE HIS ELDER BROTHER, WHO ARRIVED IN THE WEST AFTER THE 1956 REVOLUTION.

THE BOY SAID HE AND A 7-YEAR-OLD BROTHER DROVE THE CART ALONG THE BARBED WIRE AT THE BORDER AND "WHEN WE GOT CLOSE ENOUGH I PUT THE PLANK ON THE BARBED WIRE FENCE AND WALKED ACROSS." THEN HE DIRECTED THE BROTHER TO TAKE THE CART BACK HOME.

AUSTRIAN POLICE ARE CONSIDERING WHAT TO DO WITH THE YOUNGSTER, WHO WOULD FACE CERTAIN IMPRISONMENT IF HE WAS FORCIBLY RETURNED TO HUNGARY. HIS NAME WAS WITHHELD.

KS919AES

B70

(120)

MOSCOW, DEC. 9 (AP)-TRUD SAID TODAY GEORGE MEANY, AFL-CIO PRESIDENT, RECEIVED A WEST GERMAN ORDER FOR HIS ZEAL "IN DISSEMINATING ANTI-SOVIET SLANDER, FOR HIS MORAL SUPPORT OF WEST GERMAN REVANCHISTS (REVENGE SEEKERS) AND MILITARISTS."

TASS QUOTED A BONN CORRESPONDENT OF THE SOVIET TRADE UNION JOURNAL AS SAYING THAT WHILE IN BONN MEANY CONTINUED "HIS PATTERN ABOUT THE NONEXISTENT 'COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY' AGAINST WESTERN GERMANY, ABOUT THE 'SOVIET THREAT TO PEACE,' EULOGIZED BONN AND ITS POLICY, ADJURED BONN NOT TO FOLLOW THE PATH OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND PROMISED UNRESERVED SUPPORT FOR BONN PLANS TO 'FREEZE' THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE."

LAST MONDAY, WEST GERMANY GAVE GRAND SERVICE CROSSES TO MEANY AND JAY LOVESTONE, CHIEF OF THE AFL-CIO DEPARTMENT FOR EUROPE AND EASTERN QUESTIONS. "IN RECOGNITION OF THEIR SPECIAL SERVICES TO THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC." BOTH MEN HAVE SUPPORTED BONN'S DESIRE FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND PRESERVATION OF BERLIN'S FREEDOM.

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY YOUTH PAPER, SAID MEANY "HAS LONG EARNED HIMSELF DISREPUTE AS ONE OF THE MOST HOPELESS PREACHERS OF THE POLICY OF A POSITION OF STRENGTH, AS A DYED-IN-THE-WOOL ENEMY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, PUBLISHED A CARTOON SHOWING WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AS A CUCKOO PRESENTING THE AWARD TO MEANY, PERSONIFIED AS A ROOSTER WHOSE TAIL FEATHERS CARRY THE WORDS "ANTI-SOVIET SLANDER."

IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, PRINTED A CARTOON SHOWING MEANY AS A DOG STANDING ON HIS HIND LEGS SHAKING HANDS WITH HIS RIGHT PAW WITH ADENAUER HOLDING A BRIGHT MEDAL FOR HIM.

HL1205PES

A161

(180)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, DEC. 10 (AP)-SOME 4,000 LEFTIST JAPANESE STUDENTS CONVERGED ON CENTRAL TOKYO TODAY FOR A NEW MARCH ON PARLIAMENT TO DENOUNCE JAPAN'S MILITARY LINKS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

LED BY THE EXTREME LEFTIST ZENGAKUREN STUDENT ORGANIZATION, WHICH CLAIMS A NATIONWIDE MEMBERSHIP OF 350,000, THE STUDENTS POURED INTO HIBIYA PARK, ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE IMPERIAL HOTEL, ON FOOT, BY STREETCAR AND BUS.

POLICE VOWED TO PREVENT A REPETITION OF THE NOV. 27 DEMONSTRATION AT THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) BUILDING IN WHICH 700 PERSONS WERE INJURED. THEY KEPT AWAY FROM THE WOODED PARK BUT MASED IN FRONT OF THE GRAY STONE PARLIAMENT BUILDING A MILE AWAY.

BETWEEN THEM AND THE SWELLING CROWD OF STUDENTS WERE SEVERAL HUNDRED LEATHER-JACKETED, STICK-WIELDING TOUGHS CARRYING THE BANNERS OF EXTREME RIGHTIST ORGANIZATIONS. "COME ON, STUDENTS," THEY TAUNTED. "THEY WON'T REACH THE DIET THIS TIME," SAID ONE OF THE RIGHTISTS, INDICATING A BATTLE WAS IN THE OFFING.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, POLICE SEIZED THREE OF ZENGAKUREN'S LEADERS. THIS, COUPLED WITH A VOTE OF THE TOKYO UNIVERSITY STUDENT BODY VIRTUALLY DISOWNING THE ASSOCIATION, INDICATED THE RALLY MIGHT FALL SHORT OF THE MASSIVE PROPORTIONS ZENGAKUREN HAD PROMISED.

HA110AES

A145 (110)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, DEC. 10 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM'S PREMIER, PHAM VAN DONG, CHARGED TODAY A UNIT OF THE LAOTIAN ARMY CROSSED THE BORDER DEC. 6 AND KILLED FIVE PERSONS, WOUNDED THREE OTHERS AND SET FIRE TO HOUSES OF NORTH VIETNAMESE VILLAGERS.

IN A CABLED PROTEST TO LAOTIAN PREMIER PHOUI SANANIKONE, PHAM SAID THE ROYAL TROOPS PENETRATED INTO BIEN PHAT HAMLET, IN KANG DO VILLAGE IN NIGHEAN PROVINCE AT 4 A.M.

PHAM'S MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST BY RADIO PEIPING.

PHAM DEMANDED "IMMEDIATE MEASURES TO PREVENT RECURRENCES OF SUCH INCIDENTS AND PUNISH THOSE WHO COMMITTED THE SERIOUS ACTS." HE SAID LAOS BEARS FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE LOSSES, AND "THE RESULTING CONSEQUENCES."

HB1210AES

HONG KONG, DEC. 9 (AP)-SEN. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) SAID ON ARRIVAL FROM SAIGON TODAY THE AMERICAN AID PROGRAM TO SOUTH VIET NAM "MUST BE CONTINUED, BUT IT MUST BE CLEANED UP AND TIGHTENED UP."

GORE AND SEN. GALE MCGEE (D-WYO.) SPENT FIVE DAYS IN SOUTH VIET NAM INVESTIGATING THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM UNDER AN ASSIGNMENT FROM THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES.

GORE SAID THE AID PROGRAM HAS "MANY GOOD FEATURES AND WORTHY ACCOMPLISHMENTS," BUT IN THREE DAYS OF FIELD INSPECTION AND TWO DAYS OF CLOSED HEARINGS HE SAID HE AND MCGEE FOUND "SOME BASIC FAULTS AND IRREGULARITIES."

"THE MOST SERIOUS FAULT WE BROUGHT TO LIGHT," HE SAID, "IS THE LACK OF AN AUDIT ON COUNTERPART FUNDS (MONEY PROVIDED BY THE SOUTH VIET NAM GOVERNMENT TO MATCH U.S. AID FUNDS) WHICH RUNS INTO VERY LARGE SUMS OF MONEY."

GORE SAID THEY FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF MISAPPROPRIATION "BUT THE FUNDS HAVE NOT BEEN AUDITED FOR FOUR YEARS AND THE SOUTH VIET NAM GOVERNMENT, AFTER SIX REQUESTS ON OUR PART, STILL REFUSES TO PERMIT AN AUDIT."

GORE ALSO CRITICIZED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "RATHER LOOSE AND UNCOORDINATED ADMINISTRATION" OF THE AID PROGRAM.

HE CITED "UNAUTHORIZED USE OF DEEP FREEZES, IMPROPER USE OF AUTOMOBILES AND LACK OF FOLLOW THROUGH ON THE END USE OF COMMODITIES" AS EXAMPLES.

"THE MOST ENCOURAGING THING WE FOUND WAS THE MILITARY POTENTIAL OF THE ARMY AND THE EFFECTIVE LEADERSHIP OF THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE BY PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM," HE SAID.

GORE SAID HIS AND MCGEE'S REPORT WILL BE PUBLISHED AFTER THEIR RETURN TO WASHINGTON. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE BY MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SATURDAY FOR TOKYO AND HOME.

THE TWO SENATORS CARRIED OUT AN INVESTIGATION OF THE PALESTINE REFUGEE PROBLEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST BEFORE VISITING SOUTH VIET NAM.

R940AES

B11WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 A. M. EST TODAY

(280) VIET NAM

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 9 (AP)-SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TODAY AN INVESTIGATION IN SOUTH VIET NAM MAY RESULT IN RESHAPING THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE WHOLE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

30.24-9493

MANSFIELD IS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED CHARGES OF LAXITY AND WASTE IN U. S. AID TO THE SOUTH ASIAN COUNTRY.

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT THE INQUIRY HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND HIS SUBCOMMITTEE "NOW HAS THE INFORMATION NECESSARY TO REACH SIGNIFICANT CONCLUSIONS AND TO MAKE USEFUL RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE AID PROGRAM."

THE INVESTIGATION GREW OUT OF CHARGES BY SCRIPPS-HOWARD WRITER ALBERT COLEGROVE THAT ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROGRAM IN VIET NAM WAS "AN OUTRAGEOUS SCANDAL."

FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS DENIED THE CHARGES AT THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S PUBLIC HEARINGS. BECAUSE OF THE CONFLICTING TESTIMONY, SENS. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) AND BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) ALONG WITH STAFF INVESTIGATORS, WERE SENT TO THE SCENE RECENTLY TO LOOK INTO THE SITUATION AT FIRST HAND.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REFUSED MANSFIELD'S REQUEST TO FURNISH EVALUATION REPORTS ON THE VIET NAM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM MADE BY THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA). THE PRESIDENT CLAIMED EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGE WAS INVOLVED.

MANSFIELD SAID HE WOULD CALL HIS SUBCOMMITTEE TOGETHER SOON TO BEGIN DRAFTING A FORMAL REPORT WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES IN JANUARY. HE SET A JAN. 31 DEADLINE FOR ITS COMPLETION.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR LEGISLATION, MANSFIELD SAID, WOULD COVER THE WHOLE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. HE ADDED THAT SHORTCOMINGS IN VIET NAM "ARE LIKELY TO BE FOUND IN REASONABLE FACSIMILE ELSEWHERE IN THIS WORLD-WIDE UNDERTAKING."

"WE HAVE NOT LOOKED FOR SCAPEGOATS FOR THE WEAKNESSES OF THE AID PROGRAM IN VIET NAM OR ELSEWHERE," HE SAID, BUT THERE IS "CONSIDERABLE ROOM FOR IMPROVEMENT IN THESE ACTIVITIES."

CR329AES NM

B71 (Q) (270)

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ML1011AES

A32UN

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (400)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 9 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION AND HUNGARY ONCE MORE TODAY TO END ACTS OF REPRESSION AGAINST ANTI-COMMUNIST HUNGARIANS WHO REBELLED IN VAIN IN 1956. BY A VOTE OF 53 TO 10 WITH 17 ABSTENTIONS THE 82-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPROVED A 24-NATION RESOLUTION AIMED AT KEEPING THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION ALIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE 10 COMMUNIST NATIONS--THE SOVIET BLOC AND YUGOSLAVIA--VOTED NO. THE ABSTENTIONS INCLUDED ALL THE ARAB NATIONALS AND A NUMBER OF ASIAN-AFRICAN MEMBERS. HAITI AND MOROCCO WERE ABSENT.

THE RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY THE UNITED STATES WAS MILDLY WORDED, REFLECTING THE SPIRIT OF EAST-WEST ACCOMMODATION THAT HAS BEEN CHARACTERISTIC OF THE PRESENT GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

LAST YEAR A MUCH SHARPER RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE SOVIET UNION AND HUNGARY WAS APPROVED 54-10 WITH 15 ABSTENTIONS.

THIS YEAR'S RESOLUTION MERELY DEPLORED THE "CONTINUED DISREGARD BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN REGIME OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S RESOLUTIONS DEALING WITH THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY."

IT REQUESTED NEW ZEALAND'S SIR LESLIE MUNRO, THE U.N. SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE ON HUNGARY, TO CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS. IT CALLED UPON MOSCOW AND BUDAPEST TO COOPERATE WITH HIM.

MUNRO'S TASK IS TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE TO GAIN IMPLEMENTATION OF PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET MILITARY FORCES FROM HUNGARY AND RESTORATION OF POLITICAL FREEDOM FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

THE ASSEMBLY'S 9-NATION CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE ALSO TOOK A SLAP AT THE BUDAPEST REGIME. IT VOTED 7-2 FOR A U.S. PROPOSAL THAT THE COMMITTEE TAKE NO ACTION ON THE CREDENTIALS PRESENTED BY THE HUNGARIAN U.N. DELEGATION.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE DECLARED THE ACTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND HUNGARY "GIVE US NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO ADHERE TO THIS PROCEDURE." THE NO VOTES WERE CAST BY THE SOVIET UNION AND BY AFGHANISTAN.

YESTERDAY LODGE SAID IT WAS THE DUTY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO TELL HUNGARY TO "STOP EXECUTING HUNGARIANS FOR WHAT HAPPENED IN 1956."

JUST BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY VOTED MUNRO APPEALED TO THE DELEGATES TO RECALL THE HUNGARIAN REBELS "WHO WERE PUT TO DEATH BECAUSE THEY HAD RESISTED."

HE MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND ADDED: "HE WAS TAKEN IN THE FACE OF THE MOST SOLEMN UNDERSTANDING THEN HANGED BY THE NECK UNTIL HE WAS DEAD."

DRIVING TOWARD ADJOURNMENT BY THE END OF THIS WEEK, THE ASSEMBLY TOOK THIS ADDITIONAL ACTION:

1. APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 54-9 WITH 17 ABSTENTIONS A RESOLUTION CALLING UPON THE COMMUNISTS TO PERMIT FREE ELECTIONS IN NORTH KOREA. THE SOVIET BLOC OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION, SIMILAR TO APPEALS APPROVED BY THE U.N. AND DISREGARDED BY THE COMMUNISTS SINCE 1954.

2. EXTENDED FOR THREE YEARS THE LIFE OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY WHICH CARES FOR A MILLION PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES. THE VOTE WAS 80-0 WITH ISRAEL ABSTAINING. THE RESOLUTION EXTENDING THE AGENCY'S MANDATE WAS WORKED OUT IN CONFERENCES BETWEEN ARAB NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES. THE LATTER SHOULDERS 70 PER CENT OF THE COST OF CARING FOR THE REFUGEES.

ABSTAINING IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION ON HUNGARY WERE: AFGHANISTAN, CEYLON, ETHIOPIA, FINLAND, GHANA, GUINEA, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAQ, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, SUDAN, SAUDI ARABIA, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, YEMEN.

HAITI AND MOROCCO WERE ABSENT.

WW650PES

B48 (SEG)

(400)

BY TOM HOGGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ARE REPORTED AGREED ON A 12-7-5 DIVISION OF SEATS ON A PERMANENT U.N. COMMITTEE TO STUDY PEACEFUL USE OF OUTER SPACE.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE TWO SPACE POWERS HAD AGREED THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD HAVE 12 SEATS, THE COMMUNIST BLOC 7 AND NEUTRAL NATIONS 5.

THE ONLY MAJOR POINT STILL AT ISSUE, INFORMANTS SAID, IS THE FIVE NEUTRALS TO BE NAMED. THREE SEATS ARE EXPECTED TO GO TO INDIA, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND SWEDEN, MEMBERS OF THE PRESENT YEAR-OLD TEMPORARY COMMITTEE ON OUTER SPACE. THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY HOPES TO SEE THE OTHER TWO SEATS GO TO NATIONS FAVORABLE TO THE AMERICAN VIEWPOINT.

THE 12 WESTERN ALLIES ON THE PRESENT TEMPORARY COMMITTEE ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE ON THE PERMANENT GROUP. THEY ARE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE, IRAN, ITALY, JAPAN, MEXICO AND THE UNITED STATES.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE AND VASILY V. KUZNETSOV, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING FOR WEEKS UNDER A CLOAK OF SECRECY IN AN ATTEMPT TO AGREE ON THE DIVISION OF SEATS AND WHAT NATIONS TO APPOINT.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY--ONLY THREE DAYS FROM ITS TARGET CLOSING DATE--MUST NAME A PERMANENT BODY TO REPLACE THE 18-NATION TEMPORARY COMMITTEE SET UP IN 1958 FOR A ONE-YEAR PERIOD. THE RUSSIANS BOYCOTTED THAT GROUP BECAUSE WESTERN ALLIES OUTNUMBERED COMMUNIST AND NEUTRAL NATIONS.

WHEN THEY BEGAN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE AMERICANS THIS FALL, THE SOVIETS DEMANDED AN EQUAL SPLIT OF THE SEATS AMONG THE WEST, THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND THE NEUTRALS.

THE WEST TURNED THIS DOWN, CONTENDING IT DID NOT REFLECT THE MAKEUP OF THE 82-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IN WHICH THE SOVIET BLOC HOLDS ONLY NINE SEATS.

THE RUSSIANS FINALLY GAVE GROUND AND SUGGESTED THE 12-7-5 MAKEUP WITH ALL THE SOVIET BLOC EXCEPT ALBANIA AND HUNGARY SERVING ON THE COMMITTEE. THE SOVIETS REPORTEDLY SERVED NOTICE THAT THIS WAS THE FINAL CONCESSION THEY WOULD MAKE. SOURCES CLOSE TO THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY WOULD PREFER TO WAIT ANOTHER YEAR RATHER THAN GIVE ANY MORE GROUND.

SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S LEAD IN ROCKETRY HAS MADE IT UNWILLING TO TAKE PART IN ANY INTERNATIONAL EFFORT TO REGULATE SPACE ACTIVITIES. BY FINDING SOME REASON TO CONTINUE BOYCOTTING THE U.N. SPACE COMMITTEE, THESE SOURCES SAID, THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT FEEL BOUND BY ANY REGULATIONS THE COMMITTEE WORKED OUT.

THE WEST DOES NOT ANTICIPATE ANY DIFFICULTY IN REACHING GENERAL AGREEMENT ON A SOVIET PROPOSAL TO CALL AN INTERNATIONAL PARLEY OF SCIENTIFIC EXPERTS ON OUTER SPACE. THE CONFERENCE WOULD CLOSELY RESEMBLE THOSE HELD ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

VS755AES

B119 Q

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 9 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SAID TONIGHT IF CONFLICTS ARISE IN THE FUTURE "THEY WILL UNDOUBTEDLY CENTER AROUND HUMAN RIGHTS."

VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU FORESAW CONFLICTS OVER SUCH RIGHTS AS "THE HEART-RENDING STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE JUSTICE THAT HAS CONSECRATED THEM AND THE TENDENCY TO CREATE PATTERNS OF DOMINATION, OF POWER."

HE SPOKE AT A CONCERT IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HALL ON HUMAN RIGHTS DAY--11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ASSEMBLY'S APPROVAL OF THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.
JASCHA HEIFETZ PLAYED BEETHOVEN'S VIOLIN CONCERTO WITH THE DETROIT SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, CONDUCTED BY PAUL PARAY.

A27

JG102PES

-95-

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 9 (AP)--THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY CALLED ONCE MORE ON THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST HUNGARY TO END ALLEGED REPRESSIVE ACTS GROWING OUT OF THE 1956 HUNGARIAN UPRISING. THE NEW APPEAL WAS CONTAINED IN A 24-NATION RESOLUTION ADOPTED AFTER TWO DAYS OF SHARP EAST-WEST DEBATE.

THE PROPOSAL, OPPOSED BY THE SOVIET BLOC AS A COLD WAR MOVE, WAS MUCH Milder THAN SIMILAR RESOLUTIONS APPROVED DURING THE PAST THREE YEARS. IT WOULD SERVE, HOWEVER TO KEEP THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM BEFORE THE U.N.

THE VOTE WAS 53-10 WITH 17 ABSTAINING.

THE THREE-POINT PROPOSAL DEPLORED THE "CONTINUED DISREGARD BY THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS AND THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN REGIME OF PREVIOUS ASSEMBLY APPEALS. THESE INCLUDED APPEALS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO CALLED UPON THE TWO GOVERNMENTS TO COOPERATE WITH THE SPECIAL U.N. REPRESENTATIVE, SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND, IN HIS EFFORTS TO HALT THE TRIALS AND EXECUTIONS REPORTED CONTINUING IN HUNGARY.

A FINAL PROVISION REQUESTED MUNRO TO CONTINUE THE TASK ASSIGNED TO HIM LAST YEAR OF TRYING TO IMPROVE THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY. HE ALREADY HAD AGREED TO SERVE ANOTHER YEAR IF ASKED.

BJ411PES

B71DT

(300) (APW)

ANN ARBOR, MICH., DEC. 9 (AP)--THE WEST HAS LOST ITS BARGAINING POWER FOR NEXT SPRING'S POSSIBLE EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE BY AGREEING TO DISCUSS GERMANY AND BERLIN, WEST GERMANY'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID HERE TODAY.

WILHELM G. GREWE TOLD A UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN AUDIENCE THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE REACHED THE "ULTIMATE LINE OF RETREAT" IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A TOP LEVEL MEETING WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THIS IS ONE OF THE REASONS, HE SAID, WHY GERMANY HAS TAKEN A POSITION OF URGING EXTREME CAUTION WITH REGARD TO A CONFERENCE OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT.

GREWE ADDED THAT "IT WILL BE IN THE COMMON INTEREST OF THE WEST TO REJECT" ANY SOVIET PROPOSALS CALLING FOR DIVIDING EAST AND WEST GERMANY INTO SEPARATE, NEUTRAL STATES OR MAKING WEST BERLIN A "FREE" CITY.

"THIS WOULD FREEZE THE PRESENT SEPARATION OF GERMANY AND COULD RESULT IN DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES FOR THE WEST," THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR SAID.

CREATION OF TWO NEUTRAL GERMAN STATES WOULD LEAVE GERMANY IN A "DELICATE POSITION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST," HE SAID AND SET UP A SITUATION THAT COULD NOT BE MAINTAINED VERY LONG. THE SOVIET UNION EVENTUALLY WOULD OVERTHROW A NEUTRAL GERMANY AND BRING IT UNDER ITS DOMINATION, GREWE PREDICTED.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S SWEEPING NEW PROPOSAL CALLING FOR TOTAL AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT WITHIN FOUR YEARS, SHOULD NOT BE FLATLY REJECTED, GREWE SAID. BUT HE ADDED THAT "BROAD, GENERAL, SWEEPING PROPOSALS DON'T ALWAYS PROMOTE CONCRETE RESULTS."

"CONCRETE POINTS CAN GET LOST IF GENERAL DISARMAMENT IS DISCUSSED ON TOO BROAD TERMS," HE SAID. "BUT IF THE SUMMIT ACHIEVES ANYTHING, IT MIGHT WELL COME IN THIS FIELD."

GREWE CAUTIONED AGAINST THE WESTERN TENDENCY TO FOLLOW SOVIET VOCABULARY, WHICH CONTAINS SUCH "MISLEADING PHRASES AS 'PEACEFUL

30.24-9495

COEXISTENCE' AND 'LESSENING OF TENSIONS,' IN DISCUSSIONS OF A TOP LEVEL EAST-WEST MEETING.

EVEN IF THE CONFERENCE PRODUCES SOME AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT, THE WEST STILL WILL BE FACED WITH RUSSIA'S "AGGRESSIVE ECONOMIC COMPETITION, SUBVERSION, INFILTRATION, PROPAGANDA, AND SUPPORT OF SINSURRECTIONS" AROUND THE GLOBE.

"RELAXATION OF TENSIONS AFTER A SUMMIT MEETING COULD RESULT IN THE RELAXING OF UNITED STATES' EFFORTS AND DILIGENCE TO PROTECT THE FREEDOM OF THE WESTERN WORLD," GREWE CONCLUDED.

PB853PES

B80AH (Q)

(1107)

OMAHA, DEC. 9 (AP)--ALLEN DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, AND SIX STATE DEPARTMENT AND CIA OFFICIALS ARRIVED AT STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS TODAY FOR A REFRESHER BRIEFING WITH EMPHASIS ON MISSILE WARFARE.

DULLES AND HIS PARTY WENT INTO CONFERENCE WITH SAC COMMANDER GEN. THOMAS POWER SHORTLY AFTER ARRIVAL.

THEY ALSO PLANNED A TOUR OF SAC'S UNDERGROUND CONTROL CENTER BEFORE LEAVING TOMORROW FOR VANDENBURG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF. TO INSPECT THE NATION'S ONLY OPERATIONAL INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE UNIT.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE RUSSIA HAS SURPASSED THE UNITED STATES IN OVERALL MILITARY POWER," DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN HERE.

JH9PCS

A69WX

(370) NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT

PASADENA, CALIF., DEC. 9 (AP)--THE SUPERVISED DESTRUCTION OF U.S. AND SOVIET H-BOMBS "ON A MATCHING BASIS, WEAPON FOR EQUAL WEAPON" WAS PROPOSED TODAY BY A FORMER ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER, THOMAS E. MURRAY.

THE PROJECT WOULD BE CARRIED OUT UNDER THE EYES OF AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY LOCATED ON NEUTRAL TERRITORY.

THE OBJECT, MURRAY SAID, "MUST BE TO DISMANTLE THE ERA OF TERROR BY DISSIPATING THE THREAT OF UNLIMITED VIOLENCE THAT LURKS IN EXISTENT MEGATON STOCKPILES" BUILT FOR THE STRATEGY OF MASSIVE RETALIATION.

A MEGATON IS EQUIVALENT TO ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

THE FORMER DEMOCRATIC AEC MEMBER WHO WAS DROPPED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS NOW A CONSULTANT TO THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE. HE PRESENTED HIS PLAN IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE INSTITUTE OF WORLD AFFAIRS.

MURRAY PREVIOUSLY HAS SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD STOCKPILE SMALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO PREPARE FOR A LIMITED WAR, A WAR HE INSISTS IS COMING. HE OUTLINED THIS PLAN FOR GETTING RID OF THE BIGGER WEAPONS:

"THE UNITED STATES WILL HAND OVER TO THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY ONE MEGATON WEAPON, BEGINNING IN THE HIGHEST RANGE; THE SOVIET UNION WILL IN TURN HAND OVER ONE WEAPON OF THE SAME SIZE...

"THE HARDWARE OF THE WEAPONS WILL THEN BE DESTROYED IN SOME PUBLIC FASHION. THEIR CONTENT OF HIGHLY ENRICHED FISSIONABLE MATERIAL WILL BE PUT AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY FOR PEACEFUL USES."

MURRAY SAID THIS MATCHING OF WEAPONS WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL THE POLITICAL PURPOSE IS ACHIEVED. THIS PURPOSE, HE SAID, IS "TO END THE ERA OF TERROR, TO BANISH THE THREAT OF VIOLENCE, TO REDEEM FORCE FROM ITS MORAL DEGRADATION AND ITS POLITICAL ABSURDITY."

THE CURRENT U.S. APPROACH TOWARD NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, MURRAY SAID, AIMS AT EVENTUALLY WIPING OUT ALL NUCLEAR STOCKPILES AND THIS "WOULD STRIP US, NOT ONLY OF THE CAPACITY FOR UNLIMITED AND USELESS NUCLEAR VIOLENCE, BUT ALSO OF THE MOST USEFUL AND NECESSARY CAPACITY TO USE LIMITED NUCLEAR FORCE."

SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), ISSUED A STATEMENT COMMENDING MURRAY'S PROPOSAL AS "CONSTRUCTIVE AND FORWARD LOOKING." THE PROPOSAL, HUMPHREY SAID "SHOULD BE VIEWED, HOWEVER, NOT AS AN ALTERNATIVE, BUT AS A SUPPLEMENT TO EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A CONTROL TEST BAN AGREEMENT AND A CONTROLLED CUTOFF OF PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL FOR WEAPONS PURPOSES." RZ735PES

A186KX

(120)
HONOLULU, DEC 9 (AP)-THE HONOLULU ADVERTISER SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS SIX NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES--THREE IN THE ATLANTIC OCEAN AND THREE IN THE PACIFIC. THE NEWSPAPER, QUOTING "A RELIABLE MILITARY SOURCE," SAID NUCLEAR SUBMARINES DEFINITELY ARE OPERATING IN THE PACIFIC. A SPOKESMAN FOR UNITED STATES PACIFIC FLEET CMDR. HERBERT HOPWOOD SAID THE NAVY'S OFFICIAL POSITION IS THAT IT HAS NO EVIDENCE OF SOVIET NUCLEAR SUBMARINES IN THE PACIFIC. "I DON'T KNOW WHO THEIR RELIABLE SOURCE IS BUT IT APPARENTLY ISN'T OUR INTELLIGENT PEOPLE," SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR HOPWOOD. HOPWOOD HIMSELF RECENTLY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE RUSSIANS DID NOT HAVE ATOMIC SUBMARINES IN THE PACIFIC. *Intelligence*

ADM. HARRY D. FELT, OVER-ALL COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN THE PACIFIC, HAD THIS TO SAY: "THIS REPORT SURPRISES ME. I HAVEN'T THE SLIGHTEST IDEA WHO WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO PUT OUT THIS KIND OF INFORMATION." ADMIRAL FELT SAID THAT TO HIS KNOWLEDGE THE UNITED STATES HAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE DEVELOPED AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE.

IN WASHINGTON NAVY HEADQUARTERS DECLINED TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON THE HONOLULU REPORT. BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION THAT "THERE ARE INDICATIONS, INCLUDING STATEMENTS BY HIGH-RANKING SOVIET OFFICIALS, WHICH TEND TO SHOW THAT THE SOVIETS ARE ENGAGED IN A NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE BUILDING PROGRAM."

THE NAVY RECALLED THAT SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL KOSLOV, ON HIS VISIT TO THE U.S. LAST JULY, SAID THE SOVIETS ARE WORKING ON SUCH A SUBMARINE.

"THE ICEBREAKER, LENIN, WHICH HAS COMPLETED ACCEPTANCE TRIALS UNDER NUCLEAR POWER, IS INDICATIVE OF THE SOVIET CAPABILITY IN THE FIELD OF REACTOR DEVELOPMENT FOR SHIP PROPULSION," THE NAVY SAID. VICE ADMIRAL HYMAN G. RICKOVER, FATHER OF THE U.S. NUCLEAR SUBMARINE PROGRAM, HAS TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT A HIGH RUSSIAN OFFICIAL TOLD HIM ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES WERE BEING BUILT IN RUSSIA.

REAR ADM. JOHN S. TACH, COMMANDER OF CARRIER DIVISION SIX AND THE NAVY'S PIONEER ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE OUTFIT IN THE ATLANTIC, HAS SAID THAT REPORTS RUSSIA HAD ATOMIC SUBMARINES TWICE AS FAST AS U.S. SUBS WERE NOT SURPRISING. "REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE REPORT IS FACTUAL OR NOT," TACH TOLD NEWSMEN, "IT SHOULDN'T SURPRISE ANYONE."

TACH HAS BEEN ASKED ABOUT PUBLISHED STATEMENTS OF MAJ. SALAH SALEM, FORMER EGYPTIAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL GUIDANCE. SALEM HAD SAID SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM OF SEEING A MOVIE OF U.S. SUBS WHILE VISITING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND TELLING THE PRESIDENT "THE SPEED OF OUR ATOMIC SUBMARINES IS DOUBLE YOURS." EH525PES

A142WX

(150)
POLARIS

NEW YORK, DEC. 9 (AP)-THE NAVY'S POLARIS BOSS SAID TONIGHT THE SUBMARINE-FIRED MISSILE WILL BE OPERATIONAL WITHIN ABOUT A YEAR-- "MORE THAN TWO YEARS SOONER THAN WE HAD ORIGINALLY EXPECTED."

REAR ADM. W. F. RABORN TOLD A NAVAL RESERVE MEETING IN A PREPARED TALK:

"WE HAVE EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE DESIGNING IS SOUND, AND THAT ONLY ENGINEERING REFINEMENTS ARE CALLED FOR TO PRODUCE A DEPENDABLE AND ACCURATE WEAPONS SYSTEM."

RABORN SAID THE NAVY HAS FIRED HUNDREDS OF POLARIS VEHICLES IN GROUND AND AIR TESTS.

"OUR SCORE TO DATE, I AM GLAD TO SAY, HAS BEEN HIGH," HE SAID. "THE WEAPON WILL BE MOUNTED INITIALLY ON NUCLEAR SUBMARINES, AND LATER ON CERTAIN FAST SURFACE FESSELS HE SAID."

"THE FIRST MISSILES," RABORN SAID "WILL HAVE OPERATIONAL RANGES WELL IN EXCESS OF A THOUSAND MILES, AND WILL SOON BE FOLLOWED BY MISSILES WITH RANGES OF 1,500 MILES AND POSSIBLY EVEN HUNDREDS OF MILES MORE."

CR1158PES

A101KX

(310) NIGHT LEAD

KODIAK, ALASKA, DEC. 9 (AP)-A SERIOUSLY ILL CREWMAN OF A RUSSIAN FISHING VESSEL WAS PLACED IN THE CARE OF AN AMERICAN DOCTOR TODAY AT REMOTE DUTCH HARBOR IN THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS. IT WAS THE SECOND TIME IN NINE MONTHS THE IRON CURTAIN HAD RAISED IN ALASKA'S STORMY WESTERN ISLANDS FOR AN AMERICAN MERCY MISSION TO SAVE A SOVIET SEAMAN.

THE AID WAS EXTENDED TO A STILL UNIDENTIFIED RUSSIAN ABOARD THE REFRIGERATED SHIP JANA, WHICH PUT INTO DUTCH HARBOR EARLY IN THE AFTERNOON.

WAITING WAS A COAST GUARD AMPHIBIAN FROM KODIAK, WHICH LANDED ON THE WATER BEHIND A PROTECTIVE SEAWALL OF THE OLD WORLD WAR II NAVAL STATION 650 MILES WEST OF HERE.

THE NAVY DOCTOR, LT. DEWEY H. YARLEY, COATES, N. C., WHO HAD BEEN ABOARD THE COAST GUARD PLANE, BOARDED THE JANA. YARLEY WAS ACCOMPANIED BY NAVY HOSPITAL CORPSMAN DONALD C. FIELDS, MIDDLETOWN, OHIO, AND A NAVY INTERPRETER, LT. J. G. JOSEPH E. CHRUMA.

THE CREWMAN, REPORTED ABLE TO WALK, WAS TAKEN ABOARD THE PLANE, WHICH TOOK OFF FOR COLD BAY, ABOUT 200 MILES EAST OF DUTCH HARBOR. ANOTHER PLANE, FLOWN TO COLD BAY YESTERDAY, WAS WAITING TO FLY THE PATIENT TO THE NAVY HOSPITAL HERE.

THE TWIN-ENGINED AMPHIBIAN TOOK OFF FROM COLD BAY AT 10:40 P.M. (EST) AND WAS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT KODIAK AT 2:00 A.M. (EST). COAST GUARD OFFICIALS SAID THE PATIENT IS 32 AND HIS LAST NAME IS SHASHA. HIS FIRST NAME WAS NOT KNOWN.

DR. YARLEY, WHO IS STATIONED AT KODIAK, FLEW WITH THE COAST GUARD LAST APRIL IN THE FIRST MERCY MISSION, AS EVGENJI IVANOVICH GNEUSHEV WAS TAKEN ABOARD A PLANE AT COLD BAY, 200 MILES EAST OF DUTCH HARBOR, FOR A FLIGHT TO ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE AT ANCHORAGE. GNEUSHEV, A CREWMAN ABOARD THE MOTHER SHIP OF THE SAME SOVIET FISHING FLEET TO WHICH THE JANA IS ASSIGNED, WAS NEAR DEATH FROM CONCUSSION SUFFERED IN A FALL DOWN A HATCHWAY. HE RETURNED TO HIS HOMETOWN AFTER NEARLY TWO MONTHS OF TREATMENT AT THE AIR FORCE HOSPITAL.

THE RESCUE MISSION WAS TOUCHED OFF EARLY YESTERDAY AS THE NAVY RADIO STATION AT ADAK, IN THE FAR WESTERN ALEUTIANS, RECEIVED A REQUEST FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FROM THE JANA. MEANWHILE, THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON REQUESTED ASSISTANCE THROUGH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

KK/FJ832PCS

End DEC 9, 1959